IN THE HIGH COURT OF KARNATAKA AT BENGALURU

Dated this the 28th day of February, 2018

Before

THE HON'BLE DR JUSTICE VINEET KOTHARI

W.P.Nos.1935-1936/2018 (LB-RES).

C/W

W.P.No.1724/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.1779/2018 (LB-RES) W.P.No.1950/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.2036/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.3161/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.3434/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.3970//2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.3980/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.4375/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.4446/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.4504/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.4674/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.4676/2018 (LB-RES), W P.No.4855/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.4929/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.4958/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.5024/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.5027/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.5394/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.5395/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.Nos.5644-45/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.5829/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.5882/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.5884/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.5911/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.5953/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.Nos.6009-10/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.6234/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.6372/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.Nos.6377-78/2018, W.P.No.6386/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.6419/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.Nos.6501-02/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.6532/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.6571/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.Nos.6576/2018 & 7908/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.Nos.6577/2018 & 7896/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.6943/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.6944/2018, W.P.No.6955/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.7733/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.7745/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.8006/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.8043/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.8128/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.8146/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.23311/2017 (LB-RES), W.P.No.3486/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.Nos.3541/2018 & 4130/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.3848/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.Nos.3978-79/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.4363/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.8532/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.8079/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.8296/2018 (LB-RES), W.P.No.3435/2018 (LB-ELE), W.P.No.8298/2018 (LB-ELE)

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Writ Petition Nos.1935-1936/2018

Between

- Smt. Manjula W/o Narasimaha Murthy Aged about 36 years Lohith Nagar Basavanahalli Village Kasaba Hobli Nelamangala Post & Taluk Bangalore Rural District.
- 2. Sri. Narasimha Murthy S/o Narasa Anjanayappa Aged about 49 years Basavanahalli Village Kasaba Hobli Nelamangaia Post & Taluq Bangalore Rural District.

... Petitioners

(By. Jayakumar S. Patil, Senior Counsel for Mr. Chandrakanth R. Patil, Advocate)

And

- State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj And Rural Development By its Secretary Vidhana Soudha Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Bangalore Rural District Bangalore-560001.
- Basavanahalli Grama Panchayat Basavanahalli By its Secretary

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Nelamangala Taluq Bangalore Rural District.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3 Mr. Narayan M. Naik, Advocate for impleading applicants)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari quashing the Letter dated 05-01-2018 written by the member of the Grama Panchayath to the Respondent No.2 vide Annexure-C & etc.,

Writ Petition No.1724/2018

Between:

Smt K.P.Boramma W/o T. Mahantesh, Aged about 48 years, Lingavvanagthihalli, Bharamasagara Hobli, Chitradurga Taluk-577511

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Devendrappa, Advocate)

And:

- 1. The Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-division, Chitradurga-577511.
- The Chikkabennur gram panchayath Chikkabennur, Chitradurga Taluk-577511 Rep by its P.D.O.

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- Sri Anjinappa S/o Baramappa, Aged about 48 years,
- 4. Smt. Hanumakka W/o Nagappa, Aged about 50 years,
- 5. Sri G.S. Vedamurthy S/o Nagendrappa, Aged about 40 years,
- 6. Smt. R Manjulamma D/o Rajappa, Aged about 40 years,
- Sri F. Suresh S/o Parameshwarappa, Aged about 38 years,
- Sri Vijaykumar S/o Kenchaveerappa, Aged about 38 years,
- 9. Sri T. Venkatesh S/o Thimappa, Aged about 42 years,
- Smt. Savitha W/o Umesh, Aged about 30 years,
- 11. Smt. Jayamma W/o Thippeswamy, Aged about 50 years,
- 12. Sri H.T. Devaraja S/o Thippeswamy, Aged about 35 years,

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- Smt. Rekha W/o Virupakshappa, Aged about 35 years,
- Smt. ShaheenabanuW/o Md. Aziz,Aged about 35 years,

All are members and R/o Chikkabennur Gram Panchayath, Chikkabennur, Chitradurga Taluk-577511.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Sateesh Chandra K.V., Advocate for R2 Mr. Ganapathy Bhat Vajralli, Advocate for R3 to R14)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the Impugned Notice vide Annexure-B, Bearing No. NO.ELECTION: CR:64/17-18 dated 06.01.2018 issued by R-1 and etc.,

Writ Petition No.1779/2018

Between:

Sri.R. Vijaykumar S/o Revanna Aged about 42 years Medehalli post Chitradurga taluk-577502

... Petitioner

(By Mr. H.Devendrappa, Advocate)

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And:

- 1. The Assistant Commissioner, Chitradurga Sub-division, Chitradurga-577502.
- 2. The Medehalli Gram Panchayath, Medehalli, Chitradurga Taluk-577502 Rep by its P.D.O.,
- Sri H. Thimanna, S/o Hanumanthappa, Aged about 41 years,
- 4. Sri T. Mahantesh, S/o Thippeswamy, Aged about 55 years,

5. Sri M Ujjini Swamy, S/o Mruthyunjayappa, Aged about 35 years,

- Sri C. Nagaraj,
 S/o Chandrappa,
 Aged about 38 years,
 - Sri V Thimmeshi, S/o Veerabhadrappa, Aged about 32 years,

7.

- 8 Sri M. Govindaraj, S/o Malleshappa, Aged about 43 years,
- Sri R Madhu kumar, S/o M.T. Rudramani, Aged about 32 years,

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- Smt S. Kamalamma, W/o Srinivas, Aged about 37 years,
- Smt Y.M. Nandini, W/o Ujjine Swamy, Aged about 30 years,
- 12. Smt A. Bhargavi Reddy, W/o Jayaram Reddy, Aged about 29 years
- Smt Shaheena Banu, W/o Basha Sab, Aged about 48 years,
- 14. Smt Vanajakshamma, W/o Rudrappa, Aged about 33 years,
- Smt Jugali Hanumakka W/o Erappa, Aged about 58 years,
- 16. Smt SusheelammaW/o ManjannaAged about 36 years

All are members and R/o, Medehalli Gram Panchayath, Medehalli, Chitradurga Taluk-577502.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Sateesh Chandra K.V., Advocate for R2 Mr. Ganapathy Bhat Vajralli, Advocate for R3 to R16)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the Impugned Notice vide Annexure-B Bearing No. NO.ELECTION :CR:60/17-18 dated 05.01.2018 issued by R-1 and etc.,

Writ Petition No.1950/2018

Between:

H.R. Ramesha Son of Ramakrishna H B3 Aged about 32 years, Hosakere village, Amruthur Hobli, Kunigal Taluk, Tumakuru District, Karnataka-572111.

...Petitioner

(By Mr. Abhinay Y.T., Advocate)

And:

- The Assistant Commissioner Kunigal Sub Division, Mini Vidhana Soudha, Tumakuru Karnataka -572101
- 2. The Jennagere Grama Panchayath Jennagere Village, Amruthur Hobli, Kunigal Taluk, Tumakuru District, Karnataka 572111 Represented By Its Panchayath Development Officer
- 3. Panchayath Development Officer Jennagere Grama Panchayath, Jennagere Village,

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Amruthur Hobli, Kunigal Taluk, Tumakuru District Karnataka-572111.

.. Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1; Mr. Sachin.B.S., Advocate for R2 & R3; Mr. Visheshwar S. Shastri, Adv. for Impleading applicants)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notice issued in Form II bearing no.ELN:CR:100/17-18 dated 8.1.2018 passed by R-1 (Annexure-D) and etc.,

Writ Petition No.2036/2018

Between:

T Rajamma W/O Thimmaraju Age: 36 Years, Adhyaksha Kellodu Grama Panchayath R/O Athighatta Village, Hosadurga Taluk Chitradurga District-577525

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Mahesh R Uppin, Advocate)

And

- State Of Karnataka
 By Its Secretary To The Department Of Rural Development & Panchayath Raj M.S. Building, Bangalore-560 001
- 2. Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga-577501

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 Kellodu Grama Panchayat, Kellodu Village, Hosadurga Taluk, Chitradurga District-577525 By its Secretary.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3 Mr. S.V. Desai, Advocate for Impleading Applicants)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notice dated 5.1.2018 issued by R-2 at Annex-B. Grant an Interim Order to stay the operation of the notice dated 5.1.2018 issued by R-2 at Annex-B and all further proceedings pursuant thereto

Writ Petition No.3161/2013

Between:

& etc.,

Sri Chandra Naika S/O Jamla Naika Aged about 43 years, R/O Ganjigunte Lambanihatti Village, Hiremadure Post Chitradurga District-577 501.

... Petitioner

(By Mr.: B.M. Siddappa, Advocate)

And

- 1. The Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga 577 501.
- 2. Somaguddi Gramapanchayath

Somaguddi, Challakere Taluk, Chitradurga District-577501 Represented By It's The Panchayath Development Officer.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R2 Ms. Spoorthy Hegade Nagaraja, Advocate for Impleading Applicants)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notice issued by R-1 dated 30.12.2017 at Annex-C to W.P. Grant an Interim Order to stay the operation and execution of the notice issued by R-1 dated 30.12.2017 bearing vide Annex-C to the W.P. And all further proceedings in pursuant to thereof & etc.,

Writ Petition No.3434/2018

Between:

Smt. Gowramma W/o Appobaiah Age 32 years Adhyaksha Hirehalli Grama Panchayat R/o. Palanayakana Kote Challakere Taluk Chitradurga District-577529.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Mahesh R. Uppin, Advocate)

And:

1. State of Karnataka By its Secretary to the Department of

Rural Development & Panchayat Raj M.S. Building, Bangalore-560001.

- 2. Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga-577501.
- Hirehally Grama Panchayat Hirehally Village Challakere Taluk Chitradurga District-577529 By its Secretary.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3 Mr. B.K. Manjunath, Advocate for proposed impleading applicants)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the Notice Dt:01-01-2018 bearing No. Election: CR:50/17-18 issued by the second Respondent-Assistant Commissioner, Chitradurga Sub-division, Chitradurga marked as Annexure "B" by issuing writ in the nature of Certiorari & etc.,

Writ Petition No.3970/2018

Between:

H.S. Nandeesh, S/o H.M. Shankarappa Aged about 48 years, Adhyaksha of Haranahalli, Arsikere Taluk, Hassan District-573 103.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. A.V. Gangadharappa, Advocate)

And:

- Assistant Commissioner, Hassan Sub-Division, Hassan-573201
- 2. Grama Panchayath, Haranahalli Represented By Its Secretary Haranahalli, Arsikere Taluk, Hassan District 573103.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. K.G. Sadashivaiah, Advocate for R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Call for the records and proceedings of the case; Quash the Impugned notice dated 19/01/2018 issued by R-1 true copy of which is produced as Annexure-E by declaring the same as illegal and without the authority of law and etc.,

Writ Petition No.3980/2018

Between:

Smt. N. Hemalatha Aged about 43 years, W/O Chandrashekar, President Lalandevanahalli Grama Panchayath, R/at Lalandevanahalli Village, Kasaba Hobli, K.R.Nagar Taluk, Mysuru District - 571 602.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. P Nataraju, Advocate)

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And

- State of Karnataka Department of Panchayath Raj And Rural Development, Vidhanasoudha Bengaluru - 560 001 Represented By it's Secretary.
- The Assistant Commissioner, Hunsur Sub-Division, Hunsur, Mysuru District - 571 105.
- The Lalandevanahalli Grama Panchayath Lalandevanahalli, K.R.Nagar Taluk, Mysuru District - 571 602 Represented By it's Panchayath Development Officer.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notices dated 20.01.2018 issued by the Respondent no.2 to the petitioner vide Annx-C. Direct the Respondent no.2 to continue the petitioner as President of the Respondent no.3 Grama Panchayath and etc.,

Writ Petition No.4375/2018

Between:

Smt. Rathnamma W/o Venkatesh,

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Aged about 30 years, Adhyaksha Dashavara Grama Panchayath Abbur Doddi village, Abbur post, Channapatana Taluk, Ramanagara District-562 108

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. S.R. Hegde Hudlamane, Advocate)

And:

- 1. Assistant Commissioner Ramanagara Sub Division, Ramanagara Ramanagara District-562 159
- Sri.M.Boregowda S/o Madegowda, Aged about 55 years,
- 3. Sri Ramakrishna S/o Chikkamuddegowda, Aged about 48 years,
- Sri.Govindaiah
 S/o Thimmaiah,
 Aged about 47 years,
- Sri.Vijayakumar S/o Puttaswamy, Aged about 37 years,
- 6. Rajamma S/o Swamy, Aged about 40 years,
- Gunasheela W/o Sathyanarayana Achari, Aged about 42 years,

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- Geetha W/o A.C.Jayaswamy, Aged about 31 years,
- 9. Saraswathamma W/o Shambulingaiah, Aged about 62 years,
- 10. Pushpa W/O Partha, Aged about 37 years
- Panchayth Development Officer Dhashavara Grama Panchayath, Abbur Doddi Village, Abbur Post, Channapatana Taluk, Ramanagara District-562 108

Respondents No. 2 to 10 are Members Of Dhashavara Grama Panchayath, Dhashavara Village, Ramanagara Taluk, Ramanagara District-562 108

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Vijayakumar. S.C., Advocate for C/R2 to R10 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R11)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash The Impugned Notice, Issued In Forum No.2, By the 1st Respondent, Under Rule 3(2) Of Karnataka Grama Swaraj And Panchayath Act 1993, dated 12.1.2018 as Per Annexure-G and etc.,

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Writ Petition No.4446/2018

Between:

H. R. Eshwar S/o. Rajegowda, Aged about 38 years, R/o. Hanumidi village, Belur Taluk, Hassan District-34, President, Narayanapura Gram Panchayat, Belur Taluk, Hassan District-34.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Pratheep K C, Advocate)

And:

- 1. Assistant Commissioner Sakaleshpura Sub-Division, Sakaleshpura Taluk, Hassan District-573 214.
- 2. Deputy Commissioner Hassan District, Hassan-01.
- Panchayat Development Officer Narayanapura Gram Panchayat, Belur Taluk, Hassan District-14.
 - Principal Secretary
 Rural Development and Panchayat raj,
 3rd gate, 3rd floor,
 M.S. Building,
 Bangalore-560 001.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1, R2 & R4 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the Impugned notice dated 18.1.2018 passed by R-1 at Annex-C. Grant an Interim Order to stay the Impugned notice dated 18.1.2018 passed by R-1 at Annex-C and etc.,

Writ Petition No.4504/2018

Between:

Smt Gangamma W/o.Sannaborappa, Aged about 50 years, R/at Nagaramgere, Nagaramgere Post, Challakere Taluk, Chitradurga District.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Jayakumar S.Patil, Senior Counsel for Mr. Mahammed Tahir A, Advocate)

AND

- State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj, And Rural Development, Vidhana Soudha, Bangalore 56000 By Its Principal Secretary.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division, Chitradurga-577501.

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 Nagarmgere Grama Panchayat Nagarmgere, Nagarmgere Post, Challakere Taluk-577522 Chitradurga District By Secretary.

.. Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. H.K. Kenchegowda, Advocate for C/R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notice dated 23.01.2018 issued by Respondent No.2 vide Annex-C. Grant an Interim Order to stay notices in the notice dated 23.01.2018 issued by Respondent no.2 vide Annex-C and all further proceedings in pursuance thereof & etc.,

Writ Petition No.4674/2018

Between:

Sri Sannaninge Gowda. N S/o Ninge Gowda, Aged about 55 years Adyaksha, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Pandavapura-571427 Resident of Seethapura village, Aralakuppe post-571427 Pandavapura Taluk Mandya district.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Bhadrinath. R, Advocate)

And:

1. The State of Karnataka

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Panchayath Raj Department, M.S. Building, Dr.B.R. Ambedkar Veedhi, Bengaluru-560 001, By Its Secretary.

- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Pandavapura Sub Division, Pandavapura-571434, Mandya District.
- The Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath Aralakuppe Village-571427, Pandavapura Taluk, Mandya District, Represented by its, Panchayath Development Officer.
- Smt. Yashodha. R Aged about 50 years Working as Assistant Commissioner, Pandavapura Sub Division, Pandavapura-571434 Mandya District.

5.

6.

- Smt. Jyothi W/o Arjuna, Aged about 35 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident of Sitapura Village-571427 Pandavapura Taluk, Mandya District.
- Sri. Mahadeva. S
 Aged about 50 years,
 Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath,
 Aralakuppe Village-571427
 Pandavapura Taluk,
 Mandya District.

- 7. Smt. Padmamma W/o Murugesha Aged about 60 years, Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident of Sitapura village-571427 Pandavapura Taluk Mandya District.
- 8. Sri. Dhananjaya
 S/o Chaluve Gowda
 Aged about 50 years,
 Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath,
 Resident of J Mallenahalli village-571427
 Pandavapura Taluk
 Mandya District.
- 9. Sri. Yogesh Aged about 38 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident at Aralakuppe village-571427 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District
- Sri. Somashekara. S Aged about 40 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident at Aralakuppe village-571427 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District.

11.

Sri.H. Mahesh S/o Hale Gowda Aged about 40 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident at Aralakuppe village-571427 Pandavapura Taluk Mandya District.

- 12. Smt. Shwetha W/o Ashoka Aged about 38 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident at Aralakuppe Village-571427 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District.
- 13. Smt. Shivamma Aged about 45 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident at Aralakuppe village-571427 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District.
- 14. Smt. H.M. Shebha W/o Dhanajaya Aged about 40 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident of Sitapura village-571427 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District.
- 15 Sri. Soma

Aged about 32 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident at Aralakuppe village-571427 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District.

- Sri. Chidananda Aged about 40 years
 Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident at Aralakuppe village-571427
 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District.
- 17. Sri. Vishwanatha S/o Narasimhe gowda

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Aged about 45 years Member, Aralakuppe Grama Panchayath, Resident of Aralakuppe village-571427 Pandavapura taluk Mandya District.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. B.J. Somayaji, Advocate for R3 Mr. J.C. Kumar, Advocate for R5 to R17)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the Order/Notice/Endorsement dated 24.01.2018 passed by the Respondent no.2 for conducting a meeting on 31.01.2018 to consider the Motion of No Confidence against the petitioner as found at Annexure A and etc.,

Writ Petition No.4676/2013

Between:

Smt Manjulla. G W/o. Revanna,. Aged about 23 years, R/at Goldsmith road, Tyamagondlu Town, Nelamangala Taluk, Bangalore Rural District.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Jayakumar S. Patil, Senior Counsel for Mr. Mahammed Tahir A, Advocate)

And:

1. State of Karnataka Depertment of Panchayat Raj and Rural Development,

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Vidhana soudha , M.S. Building, Bangalore 560001. By Its Principal Secretary

- The Assistant Commissioner Sub division, Doddaballapur 561203, Bangalore Rural District
- Tyamagondlu Grama Panchayat, Tyamagondlu, Nelamangala Taluk 562123 Bangalore Rural District By its Secretary.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3 Mr. Narayan N. Naik, Advocate for Impleading applicants.)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notice dtd:12.1.2018 issued by the R-2 vide Annexure-B. Grant an Interim order to stay notices in the notice dtd:12.1.2018 issued by the R-2 vide Annexure-B and all further proceedings in pursuance thereof & etc.,

Writ Petition No.4855/2018

Between:

Smt Lalithamma W/o. Rajappa Aged about 40 years R/o Gowrammanahalli

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Thoranagatte Post Jagalur Taluk-577528 Davanagere District.

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. Hanumanthappa A, Advocate)

And:

- 1. The Assistant Commissioner Harapanahalli, Revenu Sub-division, Harapanahalli-583131 Davanager District.
- The Panchayath Development Officer Kalledevarapura Gram Panchayath Jagalur Taluk-577528. Davanager District.
- The Block Development Officer Jagalur Town, Jagalur -577528. Davanager District.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R2 R3 - Served)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notice dtd:27.1.2018 (vide Annexure-B) issued by Respondent No.1. Grant an interim stay the operation and execution of the meeting Notice issued dated:27.01.2018(vide Annexure-B) issued by Respondent No.1 & etc.,

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Writ Petition No.4929/2018

Between:

Smt Kalyanama W/o. Mahadeva Shetty Aged about 45 years R/o Nanjanswamy Nagar Madhuvanahalli Village Kollegal Taluk,Chamarajanagar Dist.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Jayakumar S. Patil., Senior Counsel for Mr. Mohammed Tahir A, Advocate)

And:

- The State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj and Rural Development, Bangalore-560 001. By its Principal Secretary.
- 2. The Assitant Commissioner Kollegal Taluk, Chamarajanagar Dist-571440.
- Madhuvanahalli Grama Panchayat Madhuvanahalli Village Kollegal Taluk, Chamarajanagar Dist-571440. By its PDO.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the notice dtd:27.1.2018 issued by R2 vide Annexure-B. Grant an interim stay Notices in the Notice dated:27.01.2018 issued by vide Annexure-B and all further Proceedings in pursuance thereof & etc.,

Writ Petition No.4958/2018

Between:

Smt Soumya K.P. Aged about 38 years President,Chenniga Grania Panchayath R/o Hoisalalu, Innapura Post Mudigere Taluk Chikkamagaluru District-577132.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Lohitaswara Banakar, Advocate)

And:

- The State of Karnataka Department of Urban development, Vikasa Soudha., Ambedkar Veedhi, Bangalore-560 001. By its Secretary.
- 2. The Assitant Commissioner Chikkamagaluru District. Chikkamagaluru -577132.
- 3. Panchayat Development Officer Chenniga Grama Panchayath,

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Mudigere Taluk Chikkamagaluru District-577132.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the meeting Notice dtd:19.1.2018 issued by R2 produced at Annexure-C to the Writ Petition. Grant an interim order to stay all further Proceedings pursuant to the impugned meeting Notice dated:19.01.2018 issued by the R2 Produced at Annexure-C to the Writ Petition & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5024/2018

Between:

Smt Jyothi W/o Venkatesh Shetty Aged about 35 years R/at Kunagalli Village Kollegai Taluk-571442 Chamarajanagar Dist.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Jayakumar S. Patil, Senior Counsel for Mr. Mahammed Tahir A, Advocate)

And:

1.

The State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj, and Rural Development Vidhana Soudha., M.S. Building Bangalore-560 001.

By its Principal Secretary.

- 2. The Assitant Commissioner Kollegal Taluk, Chamrajanagar Dist-571440.
- Kunagalli Grama Panchayat Kunagalli Village, Kollegal Taluk, Chamrajanagar Dist-571442. Rep. by its PDO.

.. Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash the Notice dtd:27.1.2018 issued by R2 vide Annexure-B. Grant an interim order to stay Notices in the Notice dated:27.01.2018 issued by the Respondent No.2 vide Annesure-B and all further Proceedings pursuance thereof & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5027/2018

Between:

Smt Sharada M.S W/o Gopal.D Aged about 49 years R/at Arishinaguppe Village Chikmagalur Thaluk Chikmagalur Dis-577101.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Prakash M.H. Advocate)

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And:

5.

- The State of Karnataka Rep. by the Principal Secretary Department of Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building, Ambedkar Street Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assitant Commissioner Chikmagalur, Revenue Sub-Division, Chikmagalur Dis-577101.
- Dasarahalli Grama Panchayath Chikmagalur Thaluk Rep. by the Panchayath Development Officer, Chikmagalur Thaluk & Dis-577101.
- M.B.Satish Member, Dasarahalli Grama Panchayath Chikmagalur Thaluk Chikmagalur Dis-577101.
 - H.N. Chandrashekhar Member, Dasarahalli Grama Panchayath Chikmagalur Thaluk Chikmagalur Dis-577101.
- 6 Smt. Radhamma Member, Dasarahalli Grama Panchayath Chikmagalur Thaluk Chikmagalur Dis-577101.
- 7. Smt. Shobha J.D.
 Member, Dasarahalli Grama Panchayath Chikmagalur Thaluk Chikmagalur Dis-577101.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w

Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Ashok.N.Nayak., Advocate for R3 R4, R5 & R7 are served and unrepresented)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to Quash meeting Notice dtd:17.1.2018 issued by R2 in Dasarahalli Gra.PAM/ Adhyaksha Avishwasa/2018 vide Annexure-C as illegal and consequently declare the motion of no confidence made by the Respondent Nos.4 to 7 on 12.01.2018 against Petitioner vide Annexure-B as illegal & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5394/2018

Between:

Smt Geetha D W/o Sri. Ranganath Aged about 34 years President Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath Magadi Taluk, Ramanagara District R/o Karalamangala Village & Post Madaballa Hobli Magadi Taluk, Ramanagara District-561 201.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Prasanna Kumar P, Advocate)

And:

1.

The State of Karnataka Rep. by its Principal Secretary Department of, Rural Development & Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Veedhi., Bangalore-560 001.

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- 2. The Assitant Commissioner Ramnagar-571 511.
- The Secretary Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath Veeregowdana Doddi Village Madaballa Hobli Magadi Taluk, Ramanagara District-571 511.
- 4. Smt Manjula, W/o A.B.Lokesh Aged about 45 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o Manchenabelle Village & Post Madaballa Hobli Magadi Taluk, Ramanagara District-571 511.

5. Siddappajji

6

S/o Late. Siddaiah Aged about 52 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/at Killedarana Palya Village Karalamangala Post, Magadi Taluk Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-571 511.

- Ganganarasimaiah, S/o Late. Kumbaiah, Aged about 50 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath Naikanapalya R/o V.G.Doddi Post , Magadi Taluk Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.
- Smt. Leelavathi
 W/o D.C. Narasimaiah.,
 Aged about 50 years

Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o Dabbaguli Village Manchenabelle Post, Magadi Taluk Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.

8. Smt. Gangebai
W/o Mr. Krishna Naika,, Aged about 55 years
Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath
R/o V.G.Doddi Village & Post , Magadi Taluk
Madaballa Hobli
Ramanagara District-561 201.

9. Kalimuthaiah S/o Late. Venkatamuthaiah, Aged about 58 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o Averehalli Manchenabelle Post, Magadi Taluk Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.

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11.

Smt. Gowramma W/o Mr. Chandranna., Aged about 65 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o V.G. Doddi Village & Post Magadi Taluk, Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.

Smt. Naseem Taj W/o Mr. Gulzar Sharief Aged about 36 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o Savandurga, V.G. Doddi Post Magadi Taluk, Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.

- 12. Nazeer Ahmed S/o Late Mohammed Gouse Aged about 60 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o Hanchikukppe, V.G. Doddi Post Magadi Taluk, Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.
- Smt. Jayamma W/o Mr. Ramachandraiah., Aged about 55 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o Ramkalpalya V.G. Doddi Post Magadi Taluk, Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.
- 14. Chandrashekaraiah V.S S/o Mr. Shivanna, Aged about 35 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o V.G. Doddi Village & Post Magadi Taluk, Madaballa Hobli Ramanagara District-561 201.
- 15. Jagadish.M.G
 S/o Mr. Giriappa
 Aged about 35 years
 Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath
 R/o Manchenabelle Village & Post
 Magadi Taluk, Madaballa Hobli
 Ramanagara District-571 511.
- 16. Smt. Chandramma W/o Mr. Umesh

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Aged about 35 years Member, Hanchikuppe Gram Panchayath R/o Manchenabelle Village & Post Madaballa Hobli, Magadi Taluk Ramanagara District-571 511.

Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3 Mr. Chandrashekar, Advocate for C/R4 to C/R16)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari to quash the meeting notice dated 21-01-2018 issued by the 2nd respondent in No.Gra.Pam/CR/89/2017-18 as per Annexure D to the writ petition as illegal and consequently declare the motion of No Confidence made by the respondent Nos.4 -16 on 22-01-2018 as per Annexure-C against the petitioner as illegal & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5395/2018

Between:

Sri. K. Jagadeesh S/o R. Kambanna Aged about 35 years Vice President Yeraballi Grama Panchayath R/at. Kandikere Village Imangala Hobli, Hiriyur Taluk Chitradurga District-577545.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. H.K. Kenchegowda, Advocate)

And:

- State of Karnataka Department of Rural Development & Panchayath Raj Represented by its Principal Secretary M.S. Building, Bangalore 560 001.
- 2. The Deputy Commissioner Chitradurga Chitradurga District-577501.
- 3. The Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga District-577501.
- 4. The Secretary/ Panchayath Development Officer Yaraballi Grama Panchayath Hiriyur Taluk Chitradurga District-577545.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R3 Mr. M.R. Mahesh, Advocate for C/R4)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the impugned Notice dated: nil issued/written by the Members of the Respondent No.4-Grama Panchayath to the Respondent No.3 at Annexure-A by issuing a Writ of Certiorari as illegal & etc.,

Writ Petition Nos.5644-45/2018

Between:

1. Mahesh K.H. S/o Huchappa

37/177

Age 38 years Adhyaksha, Talaguppa Grama Panchayat, R/o. Madivala Keri Talguppa, Sagar Taluk Shivamogga District0577430.

 Smt. Sujatha M W/o Manjappa Age 49 years Upadhyaksha, Talaguppa Grama Panchayat, R/o. Ranganatha Colony Talguppa, Sagar Taluk Shivamogga District-577530.

... Petitioners

(By Mr. Mahesh R. Uppin, Advocat)

And:

- State of Karnataka By its Secretary to the Department of Rural Development & Panchayat Raj M.S. Building, Bangalore-560001.
- 2. Assistant Commissioner Sagar Sub-Division Sagar-577401.
- Talaguppa Grama Panchayat Talaguppa, Sagar Taluk Shivamogga District-577430 By its Panchayat Development Officer.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the notice dated 30-01-2018 bearing No.-Nil-marked as Annexure-'C' and the notice dated 30-01-2018 bearing No.-Nil- marked as Annexure-'D' issued by the second Respondent-Assistant Commissioner, Sagar, Sub-Division, Sagar by issuing a writ in the nature of Certiorari & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5829/2018

Between:

T.V. Mohan S/o late Venkappa Aged 48 years Residing at Taralu Village Uttarahalli Hobli Bengaluru South Taluk.

And also the President Taralu Village Panchayath At Taralu Village Uttarahalli Hobli Bengaluru South Taluk Bengaluru-560 061.

... Petitioner

And:

 State of Karnataka By Secretary Department of Panchayat Raj M.S. Building, Bangalore-560001.

(By Mr. D.R. Ravishankar, Advocate)

2. Asst. Commissioner Bengaluru South Sub-Division

39/177

Kandaya Bhavan, 2nd Floor K.G. Building, Bengaluru-560 009.

4. Taralu Village Panchayath Represented by its Panchayath Development Officer Uttarahalli Hobli Bengaluru South Taluk Bengaluru-560061.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ of appropriate nature to declare Section 49 (2) of the Panchayath Raj Act as incomplete and unconstitutional and violative of Articles 14 and 21 of the Constitution of India & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5882/2018

Between:

Smt. Rekha Chikkeri Aged about 28 years W/o Mahadeva Working as President Grama Panchayath Rammanna Halli Taluk & District Mysore Resident of No.271 Karikalli Beedhi, 1st Block Rammanahalli, Mysore-570019.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Chandrakanth R. Goulay, Advocate)

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And:

- The State of Karnataka Rep by its Secretary Department of Rural Development & Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building Bangalore-560001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Mysore Sub-Division Mysuru-570019.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for Respondents)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ of Certiorari quashing the impugned notice bearing No.Form No.2, Rule 3(2) bearing No.E.L.N.CR-48/2017-18 dated 31-01-2018 passed by the 2nd respondent as per Annexure-B as arbitrary, illegal and void and authority having no competence and jurisdiction, in the interest of justice and equity & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5884/2018

Between:

Smt. Geetha Rajashekar W/o Rajashekhar Aged about 32 years Working as Vice President

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Grama Panchayath Rammana Halli Taluk & District Mysore Resident of 685 Mahadevapura Main Road Rammanahalli Main Road Mysore-570019.

. Petitioner

(By Mr. Chandrakanth R. Goulay, Advocate) And:

- The State of Karnataka Rep by its Secretary Department of Rural Development & Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building Bengaluru-560001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Mysore Sub-Division Mysuru-570019.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for Respondents)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ of Certiorari quashing the impugned notice bearing No.E.L.N.CR-48/2017-18 dated 31-01-2018 passed by the 2nd respondent as per Annexure-B as arbitrary, illegal and void and authority having no competence and jurisdiction, in the interest of justice and equity & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5911/2018

Between:

Smt. Sumithra W/o Nagaraju Aged about 33 years

42/177

R/at. Choradi Shivamogga District-577423.

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. Arun G. Gadag, Advocate)

And:

- State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj and Rural Development Vidhana Soudha, Bangalore-560001 By its Principal Secretary.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Shivamogga District.
- 3. Choradi Grama Panchayat Shivamogga District & Taluk-577423.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. A. Nagarajappa, Advocate for C/R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari quashing the No-Confidence Motion/Order against the President passed in the Special Meeting held Choradi Gram Panchayat dated 29-01-2018 passed by the Respondent No.2 vide Annexure-F & etc.,

Writ Petition No.5953/2018

Between:

Sri. N.J. Suresh S/o Jayappa N.M.

43/177

Aged about 43 years President Narayanapura Gram Panchayati R/o Narayanapura Village Javoor Post, Shivani Hobli Tarikere Taluk-577145 Chickmagaluru Dist.

. Petitioner

(By Mr. Onkara K.B. Advocate)

And:

- 1. The Assistant Commissioner Tarikere Sub-Division Tarikere-577228 Chikmagalore Dist.
- 2. The Deputy Commissioner Chikmagalore District Chickmagalore-577101.
- 3. The State of Karnataka Rep by its Principal Secretary Department of Rural Development & Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building Bangalore-01.
 - B.M. Malleshappa
 S/o Murugeppa
 Aged about 41 years
 Grama panchayath Member
 Narayanapur
 R/o. Bankanakatte Village
 Javoor Post, Tarekere Taluk
 Chikkamangalur Dist-577145.
- 5. Hemavathi W/o Shivamurthy B

44/177

Aged about 40 years Grama Panchayath Member Narayanapur R/o. Bankanakatte Village Javoor Post, Tarekere Taluk Chikkamangalur Dist-577145.

6. B.E. Rajappa S/o Eswarappa Aged about 40 years Grama Panchayath Member Narayanapur R/o Bankanakatte Village Javoor post, Tarekere Taluk Chikkamangalur dist577145.

7. T. Shila

W/o Thimmappa Aged about 30 years Grama Panchayath Member Narayanapur R/o. Bankanakatte Village Javoor Post, Tarekere Taluk Chikkamangalur Dist-577145.

8. Puttamma

W/o Thimmappa Aged about 30 years Graina Panchayath Member Narayanapur R/o. Bankanakatte Village Javoor post, Tarekere Taluk Chikkamangalur Dist-577145.

9.

M.G. Suresh S/o Gurumurthy Aged about 53 years Grama Panchayath Member Narayanapur

45/177

R/o. M. Hosahalli Village Kateganere Post, Tarekere Taluk Chikkamangaluru Dist-577145.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 to R3 Mr. Basavaraj Poojar S, Advocate for C/R9)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue an appropriate writ, order or direction in the nature of certiorari setting aside the Meeting Notice issued by the 1st respondent on 03-02-2018 bearing No.CLNCR/36/2017-18 issued in Form-II under Rule 3(2) of the Karnataka Panchayat Raj (Motion of No-Confidence against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) Rules, 1994 as per Annexure-A in the interest of justice and equity & etc.,

Writ Petition Nos.6009-6010/2018

Between:

1.

- Smt. Chandrakala M.R.
 Aged about 37 years
 W/o Shrinivasa
 President
 Melinabesige Village Panchayath
 R/o. Manasette, Melinabesige
 Hosanagar Taluk
 Shivamogga District-577426.
- Smt. Suvarna S.G.
 Aged about 36 years
 W/o Siddeshwara

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Vice President Melinabesige Village Panchayath R/o. Hosanagara Goragodu Melinabesige, Hosanagar Taluk Shivamogga District-577426.

(By Mr. Chidambara G.S. Advocate)

And:

- The State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj and Rural Development Represented by its Secretary Vidhana Soudha Bengaluru-560 001.
- 2. The Senior Assistant Commissioner Sagar Sub-Division, Sagar Shivamogga District-577301.
- 3. The Melina Besige Grama Panchayat Melina Besige, Hosanagar Taluk Shivamogga District-577426 Represented by its Development Officer.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue appropriate writ or writs quashing the notices in Form-2 dated 29-01-2018, vide, Annexure-C & D issued by the respondent No.2 bearing No.NIL & etc.,

. Petitioners

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Writ Petition No.6234/2018

Between:

Smt. Basamma W/o Gowdlar Murugendrappa Aged about 55 years President Nuggihally Grama Panchayath Residing at Nuggihally Neethigere Post, Channagiri Taluk Davanagere District-577215.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. H.K. Kenchegowda, Advocate)

And:

- State of Karnataka Department of Rural Development & Panchayath Raj Represented by its Principal Secretary M.S. Building, Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Davanagere Sub-Division Davanagere District-577002.
- The Secretary/ Panchayath Development Officer Nuggihally Grama Panchayath Channagiri Taluk Davanagere District-577215.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Raghunandan, M.G. Advocate for R3

Mr. Siddanooru Vishwanatha, Advocate for Proposed Respondent/s)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the impugned Notice/Requisition dated 22-01-2018 issued/submitted/ written by the Members of the Respondent No.3-Grama Panchayath to the Respondent No.2 at Annexure-A by issuing a Writ of Certiorari as illegal & etc.,

Writ Petition No.6372/2018

Between:

Smt. Sukanya K.P. W/o H.K. Devaraju Aged about 35 years Resident at Hosakote Village Halebeedu, Melukote Hobli Pandavapura-571427 Pandavapura Taluk Mandya District.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Bhadrinath R, Advocate)

And:

- The State of Karnataka Panchayath Raj Department M.S. Building Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Veedhi Bengaluru-560 001 By its Secretary.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Pandavapura Sub Division Pandavapura-571434

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Mandya District.

- The Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Halebeedu Village-571427
 Pandavapura Taluk Mandya District Represented by its
 Panchayath Development Officer.
- Sri. B.S. Nanja Gowda S/o late Sreekanta Gowda Aged about 53 years Residing at Bollanahalli Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.
- Sri. Chenna Gowda

 Aged about 45 years
 S/o Ninga Gowda
 Residing at Hosakote Village
 Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath
 Pandavapura Taluk-571427
 Mandya District.

6.

7.

Sri. C.K. Chenna Gowda S/o Karri Gowda Aged about 45 years Residing at Chakkana Hail Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District. Sri. Chandra Gowda S/o Maya Gowda Aged about 51 years Residing at Annuyana Halli Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk – 571427 Mandya District.

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- Sri. N.C. Kengala Shetty S/o Chikka Hida Shetty Aged about 46 years Residing at Narahalli Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.
- 9. Sri. Swamy N.J. S/o Jayaraiya Aged about 33 years Residing at Narahalli Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.
- Smt Geetha Shivanna W/o M.C. Shivanna Aged about 34 years Residing at Muddallathappula Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.

11.

- Sri. Sreedhara S/o Varda Chary Aged about 35 years Residing at Halebeedu Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.
- 12. Smt. Ningamma @ Prema W/o Neppa Gowda Aged about 36 years Residing at Hoskote Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427

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Mandya District.

- 13. Smt. Bhagayamma W/o L. Lakshaman Sheet Aged about 52 years Residing at Chakkana hail Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.
- 14. Smt. Latha

W/o Kulla Gowda H K. Aged about 33 years Residing at Halebeedu Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.

 15. Smt. Jayalakshmma W/o Shivalinga Nayak Aged about 48 years Residing at Bollanahalli Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.

16. Smt. Pushpa S/o Puttaswamy Aged about 45 years Residing at Annuyanahalli Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.

17.

Sri. Javara Gowda S/o Doddnna Gowda Aged about 42 years Residing at Mayanagera Village Member, Halebeedu Grama Panchayath

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Pandavapura Taluk-571427 Mandya District.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. B.J. Somayaji, Advocate for R3 Mr. J.C. Kumar, Advocate for C/R4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, & 17)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to declare that sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Karnataka Gram Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993 as inserted to the Statute under Amendment Act No.44 of 2015, dated 31-12-2015 threin sub-section (2) of Section 49 was inserted. Even a proviso to sub-section (1) of Section 49 was also inserted under Act No.29 of 1997 as unconstitutional and violative of Article 14 of the Constitution of India & etc.,

Writ Petition Nos.6377-78/2018

Between:

1.

Smt. Mamatha Aged about 35 years W/o Yogesha President Govindanahalli Grama Panchayath Channasoge Village Thattekere Post, Hanagodu Hobli Hunsur Taluk, Mysuru District-571 105.

2.

Sri. Suresha Aged about 40 years S/o Nanjappachar H.T. Vice President Govindanahalli Grama Panchayath Hanchya Village, Nellurpala Post

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Kasaba Hobli, Hunsur Taluk Mysuru District-571 105.

... Petitioners

(By Mr. P. Nataraju, Advocate)

And:

- State of Karnataka Department of Panchayath Raj and Rural Development Vidhana Soudha Bengaluru-560 001 Represented by it's Secretary.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Hunsur Sub-Division Hunsur Mysore District-571 105.
- The Govindanahalli Grama Panchayath Hunsur Taluk Mysore District-571 105 Represented by it's Panchayath Development Officer.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. B.J. Somayaji, Advocate for R3)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari quashing the notices in No.Gra.Pan.CR:153/2017-18 dated 30-01-2018 issued by the respondent No.2 to the petitioners vide Annexure-B & C respectively & etc.,

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W.P.No.6386/2018

Between

T.K. Lakshmi W/O. H.M. Ravi, Aged about 34 years R/at Heggur Village, T. Narasipura Taluk, Mysuru-571 101

... Petitioner

(By Mr. D.R. Ravishankar, Advocate)

<u>AND:</u>

- The State of Karnataka Rept. by its Secretary, Department of Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building, Dr. B.R.Ambedkar Veedhi, Benglauru -560001
- 2. Asst. Commissioner Mysuru Sub-Division, Mysuru- 570001
- 3. The Heggur Gram Panchayath Heggur Village, T. Narasipura Taluk, Bannur Hobli, Mysuru -571101

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S.Ponnanna, Addl. Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA and Mr. D.R.Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 and R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This writ petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash Annexure-A dated 27.01.2018 issued by the R-2 as being in violation of Section

49(2) of the Panchayath Raj and Gram Swaraj Act, 1993 & etc.,

Writ Petition No.6419/2018

Between:

Sri. Anandraj Urs K.R. S/o. T. Ramaraju T Age 41 years President Kartikere Grama Panchayath Chikkamagalur Taluk & District Resident of Kartikere Village Chikkamagalur Taluk Chikkamagalur District-577101.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Chandrakanth R. Goulay, Advocate)

And:

- The State of Karnataka Rep by its Secretary Department of Rural Development & Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building Bengaluru-560001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Chikkamagalur Sub-Division Chikkamagalur-577101.
- 4. The Panchayath Development Officer Kartikere Grama Panchayath Chikkamagalur Tq Chikkamagalur District-577101.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2

Mr. Chandrashekar P. Patil, Advocate for C/R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ of certiorari quashing the impugned notice bearing No.Form No.2, Rule 3(2) bearing No.Karthikere Gr.Pa/AdyakshaAhVhishVaS/ 2018 dated 17-01-2018 issued by the 2nd respondent as per Annexure-B and the decision taken on 7-2-2018 accepting no confidence motion by the 2nd respondent as per Annexure-C as arbitrary, illegal and void and in violation of Section 49(2) of Karnataka Grama Swaraj & Panchayath Raj Act, 1993 and authority having no competence and jurisdiction, in the interest of justice and equity & etc.,

Writ Petition Ncs.6501-02/2018

Between:

- B.N Jagadish S/o Sri. Nagaraja Murthy Aged about 29 years R/at. Benakanahalli Village & Post Sosale Hobli, T Narasipura Taluk Mysore District-571124.
- 2.
- Smt. Bhagyalakshmi W/o Narayana Aged about 38 years R/at. Kolemallanahundi Sosale Hobli T. Narasipura Taluk Mysore District-571124.

... Petitioners

(By Mr. Sangamesh R.B. Advocate)

And:

1. State of Karnataka By its Secretary Department of Rural Development

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and Panchayath Raj M.S. Building, Bangalore-560 001.

- 2. The Asst. Commissioner Mysuru Sub-Division Office of the Dy. Commissioner Mysuru District Mysuru-570001.
- Benakanahalli Gram panchayath Sosale Hobli
 T. Narasipura Taluk Mysore District-571124 By its Secretary.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ of certiorari so as to quash the impugned notice dated 30-01-2018 issued by the first respondent bearing No.E.L.N.CR36/2017-18 (Annexure-A) & etc.,

W.P.No 6532/2018

Between

Sri Venkatappa @ Venkatappa Naidu S/o Annappa Naidu Aged about 55 years R/at: Kangandlahalli Village Kyasamballi Hobli Bangarapet Taluk Kolar District-563 116

... Petitioner

(By Sri M. Shivaprakash, Advocate)

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<u>AND</u>

- 1. The State of Karnataka Represented by its Chief Secretary Vidhana Soudha Bangalore-560 001
- 2. The Principal Secretary Department of Panchayat Raj Rural Development State of Karnataka Vikasa Soudha Bangalore-560001
- The Assistant Commissioner Kolar Sub Division Kolar-563 101
- The Kangandlahalli Grama Panchayat Kangandlahalli Rep. by its Panchayat Development Officer Kangadlahalli, Bangarpet Taluk Kolar District-563 116

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Addl. Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA and Mr. D.R.Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 to R3 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal officer for R4)

This writ petition is filed under Articles 226 and 227 of the Constitution of India praying to call for the entire records from the office of the third and fourth respondent in respect of the grama panchayat of Kangandlahalli Village and etc.,

W.P.No.6571/2018

Between

Smt. Rajamma

Aged About 59 years, W/o Madegowda, President:Mullur Grama Panchayath, R/at Undavadi Village and Post, Gavadagere Hobli, Hunsur Taluk, Mysuru District-571 105.

Petitioner

(By Mr. P. Nataraju, Advocate)

<u>And</u>

- State of Karnataka
 Department of Panchayath Raj
 and Rural Development,
 Vidhanasoudha,
 Bengaluru-560 001
 Represented by its Secretary
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Hunsur Sub-Division, Hunsur, Mysuru District-571105.
- 3. The Mullur Grama Panchayath Hunsur Taluk, Mysuru District-571 105 Represented by its Panchayath Development Officer.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S.Ponnanna, Addl. Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA and Mr. D.R.Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2 Mr. B.J.Somayaji, Adv. for R3)

This writ petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the notice dtd:30.1.2018 issued by the R-2 to the petitioner vide Annexure-B and etc.,

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W.P.Nos.6576/2018 & 7908/2018

Between

Sri H.C.Swamy Gowda S/o late Chikke Gowda Aged 45 years R/at:Halladakoplu village Bilikere Hobli, Hunasuru Taluk Mysore Dist.571 105.

...Petitioner

(By Sri Prakash M.H., Advocate)

And

4.

- The State of Karnataka Rep. by the Principal Secretary Department of Panchayath Raj M.S.Building, Ambedkar Street Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Hunsur Revenue Sub-Division Hunsur Thaluk Mysore Dist-571 105
 - Dharmapura Gram Panchayath Hunsur Thaluk Rep. by the Panchayath Development Officer Hunsur Thaluk Mysore Dist-571 105
 - Sri Govindaraju Age:Major
- 5. Smt. Sharadamma Age:Major

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- 6. Smt.Bhagya Age:Major
- 7. Smt.Sakamma Age:Major
- 8. Sri Raju Age:Major
- 9. Smt.Kempamma Age:Major
- 10. Smt.Gaviswamy Age:Major
- 11. Sri Manjunath B. Age:Major
- 12. Sri Devegowda Age:Major
- 13. Smt Sumitra Age:Major
- 14. Smt.Veena D.M. Age:Major
- 15. Sri Sundar Raju S. Age:Major

Respondents- 4 to 15 are Members Dharmapura Gram Panchayath Hunsur Taluk, Mysore Dist-571 105

...Respondents

(By Mr. A.S.Ponnanna, Addl. Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA and Mr. D.R.Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2)

These writ petitions are filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the proceeding dated 8.2.2018 conducted by the R-2 in the motion of No Confidence initiated by R-4 to 15 against the petitioner vide Annexure-D as illegal and consequently restore the position prior to the impugned meeting dated 8.2.2018 and etc.,

W.P.Nos.6577/2018 & 7896/2018

Between

Smt.Lakshmamma W/o Devaraja Bhovi Aged 42 years R/at Mookanahalli Village, Kasaba Hobli, Hunsur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.

...Petitioner

(By Mr. M.H. Prakash, Advocate)

And

- 1. The State of Karnataka Rep. by the Principal Secretary Department of Panchayath Raj M.S.Building, Ambedkar Street, Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Hunsur Revenue Sub-Division Hunsur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.
- 3. Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunsur Taluk, Rep. by the Panchayath Development Officer Hunsur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.
- 4. Smt.Roopa Age Major

Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.

 Sri.Mahadeva Age Major Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.

Smt.Mani Age Major Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.

7. Sri.Madeva

6.

9.

Age Major Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.

- Smt.Mahadevi S. Age Major Member, Mukanahaili Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.
 - Smt. Kusuma Age Major Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.
- Sri.Papa Bhovi Age Major Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.
- Sri.Kumar Age Major Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.
- 12. Sri.Suresh

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Age Major Member, Mukanahalli Gram Panchayath Hunasur Taluk, Mysore District-571105.

...Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Addl. Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R.Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the proceeding dated 08.02.2018 conducted by the R-2 in the motion of no confidence initiated by R-4 to R12 against the petitioner vide Annexure-D as illegal and consequently restore the position prior to the impugned meeting dated 08.02.2018 & etc.,

W.P.No.6943/2018

Between

Sri. Ramachandrappa B Aged about 68 years S/o late V.Baiyanna Residing at Chilakalanerpu village & Post President of Chilakalanerpu Grama Panchayath Chintamani Taluk – 563 125. Chickballapura District.

...Petitioner

(By Sri. R.Bhadrinath, Advocate)

And

1.

- The State of Karnataka Panchayath Raj Department, M.S.Building, Dr.B.R.Ambedkar Veedhi, Bengaluru-560 001. By its Secretary.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Chilakalanerpu Sub-Division

Chickballapura Taluk - 563125 Chickballapura District.

- The Chilakalanerpu Grama Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chickballapura District. Represented by its Panchayath Development Officer.
- 4. Sri.Y.Sreerama Reddy S/o not know Aged about 68 years Residing at Hosahudya village, Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.
- Sri.N.Subba Reddy Aged about 53 years S/o not know Residing at T.Devapalli Village Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.
 - Sri.T.Y.Subbarayappa s/o not know Aged about 45 years Residing at Thulavanuru Village Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.
- Smt.Narasamma W/o not know Aged about 51 years

Residing at T.Gollahalli Village Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

8. Smt.Ashwani

W/o not know Aged about 37 years Residing at T.Gollahalli Village Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

 Smt.Manjula W/o not know Aged about 44 years Residing at T.Gollahalli Village Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

10.

Smt.Lakshmidevamma W/o not know Aged about 53 years Resident at Hosahudya Village & Post Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

11.

Sri.M.C.Venkataramanappa s/o not know Aged about 51 years Resident at Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath

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Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

12. Smt. Saraswathamma w/o not know Aged about 47 years Resident at Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

13. Smt.N.Latha w/o not know Aged about 50 years Resident at Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

Smt. Rajamma w/o not know Aged about 51 years Resident at Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath Chilakalanerpu Village & Post, Chintamani Taluk-563125. Chickballapura District.

Sri.Sreesrinivasa S/o not know Aged about 52 years Residing at Mincehallahalli Village,

Member, Chilakalanerpu Gram Panchayath

Chilakalanerpu Village & Post,

Chintamani Taluk-563125.

14.

15.

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Chickballapura District.

...Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Addl. Advocate General a/w Mr. A.K.Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R.Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2)

This writ petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to declare that sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Karnataka Gram Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993, as inserted to the Statute under Amendement Act No.44 of 2015, dated 31-12-2015 therein sub-section (2) of Section 49 was inserted. Even a proviso to sub-section (1) of Section 49 was also inserted under Act No.29 of 1997 as unconstitutional and violative of Article 14 of the Constitution of India & etc.,

Writ Petition No.6944/2018

Between:

Smt. Sujatha Aged about 33 years W/o S. Kantharaju Residing at Anakanahalli Village President of Arani Grama Panchayath Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Bhadrinath R, Advocate)

And:

- 1. The State of Karnataka Panchayath Raj Department M.S. Building Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Veedhi Bengaluru-560 001 By its Secretary.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner

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Pandavapura Sub-Division Pandavapura-571434 Mandya District.

- The Arani Grama Panchayath Arani Village Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District Represented by its Panchayath Development Officer.
- 4. Smt. Thunga W/o Mukuesh Aged about 42 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Siddapura Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

5. Sri. Ravi Kumar Aged about 35 years S/o Chandranna Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Siddapura Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

Smt. Ramamma Aged about 33 years W/o Basavanna Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Honnahalli Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

7. Sri. Jagadish

6.

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S/o Gangadara Gowda Aged about 43 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Honnahalli Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

8. Sri. Ramesh

10.

S/o Deva Gowda Aged about 36 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Manimure Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

 Sri. Chennakeshava @ Krishna Gowda S/o Nagagowda Aged about 37 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Mylanihalli Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

Smt. Suvaranamma W/o Kotachairi Aged about 57 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Thigalarahalli Village Arani Post, Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

Sri. Yogesh
 S/o Thimmaiah Gowda
 Aged about 45 years
 Member, Arani Grama Panchayath

Resident at Kanchanahalli Village & Post Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

12. Smt. Rathanamma W/o Diwakar Murthy Aged about 57 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Resident at Kanchanahalli Village & Post Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

 Sri. Nataraju S/o Nanjuda Gowda Aged about 35 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Resident at Chandanahalli Village Kenchanahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobii, Mandya District.

14 Sri. Balu

S/o Linga Gowda Aged about 37 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Resident at Arani Village & Post Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

15. Sri.

Sri. Basavaraj S/o Ninga Shetty Aged about 45 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Resident at Manchanahalli Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418

Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

- 16. Smt. Manjamma W/o Basavaraj Aged about 40 years Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Manchanahalli Village Honnahalli Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.
- 17. Smt. Sorajamma Aged about 41 years W/o Hirenna Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Arani Village & Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.
- Sri. Harikrishana Aged about 33 years S/o Shankarilinga Gowda Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at Sringapura Village Arani Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.
- Smt. Suvarana Aged about 30 years W/o Shivashinkara Member, Arani Grama Panchayath Residing at K. Hosahalli, Arani Post Nagamangala Taluk-571 418 Bellur Hobli, Mandya District.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA &

Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to declare that sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Karnataka Gram Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993, as inserted to the Statute under Amendment Act No.44 of 2015, dated 31-12-2015 therein sub-section (2) of Section 49 was inserted. Even a proviso to sub-section (1) of Section 49 was also inserted under Act No.29 of 1997 as unconstitutional and violative of Article 14 of the Constitution of India & etc.,

Writ Petition No.6955/2018

Between:

Sri. K.R. Nagaraju S/o K. Rudrappa Aged about 42 years Kondlahalli Village Molkalmur Taluk Chitradurga District-577535.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Deepak J, Advocate)

And:

 $\mathbf{2}$.

- State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj And Rual Development By its Secretary Vidhana Soudha Bangalore-560 001.
 - The Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga-577501.
- 3. Kondlahalli Grama Panchayat

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Kondlahalli Mollkalmur Taluq Chitradurga District-577535 Rep. by its Secretary.

. Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari quashing the letter dated 29/1/2018 written by the member of the Grama Panchayatht to the Resopndent No.2 vide Annexure-B & etc.,

Writ Petition No.7733/2018

Between:

Smt. Hanamanthamma W/o Nagendrappa Aged about 40 years Adhyaksha Grama Panchayath, Timlapura Taraganahalii Village and Post Honnali Taluk Davanagere District-577217.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Vighneshwar S. Shastri, Advocate)

And:

- State of Karnataka Represented by its Principal Secretary To Rural Development and Panchayathraj M.S. Building, Bengaluru-560 001.
- 2. Assistant Commissioner

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Davanagere Sub Division Davanagere District-577101.

3. Grama Panchayath Thimlapura, Honnali Taluk Davanagere District-577101 By its Secretary.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ of certiorari or any other appropriate writ, order or direction quashing the notice/proceedings dated 5-2-2018 in No.Chunavane/CR/94/2017-18 issued by Respondent No.2 as per Annexure-D holding the same as without jurisdiction and contrary to the provisions of Karnataka Panchayathraj Act 1993 & etc.,

Writ Petition No.7745/2018

Between:

P. Somanna S/o late Puttaswamy Aged about 54 years President Suttur Grama Panchayath Nanjanagudu Taluk Mysore District-571301.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Gowthamdev C. Ullal, Advocate)

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And:

- 1. Assistant Commissioner Mysore Sub-Division Mysore-571301.
- 2. Suttur Grama Panchayath Nanjanagudu Taluk Mysore District-571301 Represented by its Panchayath Development Officer
- Sri. S. Ravi Kumar
 S/o Nadige Siddanayaka
 Aged about 40 years
 R/at. Suttur Village & Post
 Biligeri Hobli, Nanjanagudu Taluk
 Mysore District-571129.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R2 Mr. P. Anand, Advocate for C/R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari and quash the notice dated 03-02-2018 passed by the 2nd Respondent vide Annexure-D & etc.,

Writ Petition No.8006/2018

Between:

Smt. Sumithra W/o K.M. Nagaraja Aged about 35 years R/at. Chikka Kurubarahalli Village Beechaganahalli Post

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Gudibande Taluk-561209 Chikkaballapur District.

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. Adinarayanappa, Advocate)

And:

- State of Karnataka Rept. by its Secretary Department of Panchayath Raj M.S. Building Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Veedhi Bangalore-560001.
- 2. The Asst. Commissioner Chikkaballapur Sub-Division Chikkaballapur-562101.
- The Beechaganahalli Grama Panchayath Beechaganahalli Village Gudibande Taluk-561209 Chikkaballapur District.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari to quash Annexure-A dated 07/02/2018 issued by the 2nd respondent in ELN/CR/35/2017-18 as being in violation of Section 49(2) of the Panchayath Raj and Gram Swaraj Act, 1993 & etc.,

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Writ Petition No.8043/2018

Between:

Smt. Rathna S W/o Sharvana Aged about 30 years R/o Melina Hanasavadi Shimoga Taluk & District-577201.

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. Srikanth Patil, Advocate)

And:

- The Assistant Commissioner & Election Officer Shimoga Sub-Division Shimoga-577201, Shimoga District.
- 2. The Panchayath Development Officer Melina Hanasavadi Gram Panchayath Shimoga Taluk & District-577201.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ of certiorari or any other writ quashing the Election Notice in No.UuVi/Chunavane/CR/4/2017-18 dated 08-02-2018, issued by the 1st respondent herein (vide Annexure-B), in the interest of justice and equity & etc.,

Writ Petition No.8128/2018

Between:

Smt. Puttathayamma W/o D.M. Sommanna

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Aged about 54 years President Deviramanahalli Grama Panchayath Nanjanagudu Taluk Mysore District-571129.

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. Gowthamdev C. Ullal, Advocate)

And:

- 1. Assistant Commissioner Mysore Sub-Division Mysore-571129.
- Deviramanahalli Grama Panchayath Nanjanagudu Taluk Mysore District-571129 Represented by its Panchayath Development Officer.

... Respondents

 (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari and quash the notice dated 03-02-2018 passed by the 2nd respondent vide Annexure-B & etc.,

Writ Petition No.8146/2018

Between:

Padmavathi T.C. W/o T.N. Channegowda Aged about 38 years Member Kanthapura Grama Panchatha, Nagamangala Taluk

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R/o No.70-1, Thattekere Village Nagamangala Taluk Mandya Dist – 574132.

(By Mr. Syed Akbar Pasha, Advocate)

. Petitioner

And:

- State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj And Rural Development R/p by its Secretary Vidhana Soudha Bangalore-560 001.
- The Assistant Commissioner Pandavapura Sub Division Pandavapura, Mandya Dist-571432.
- The Secretary Kanthapura Grama Panchayat Kanthapura, Nagamangala Taluk Mandya Dist – 571432.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue writ of certiorari by quashing the impugned notice issued by 2nd respondent No. CHUNA.CR.56/2017-18 dated 12-01-2018 produced at Annexure-D & etc.,

Writ Petition No.23311/2017

Between:

Smt. Manjula W/o Balaraj Aged about 28 year

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R/o Uchangipura-2 Village Jagalur Taluk Davanagere District.

. Petitioner

(By Mr. Rajagopal M.R. Advocate)

And:

5.

- The State of Karnataka By its Principal Secretary (Panchayat Raj) Department of Rural Development and Panchayat Raj, M.S. Building Dr. Ambedkar Veedhi Bengaluru-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Harapanahalli Sub-Division Harapanahalli Davanagere District-583131.
- 3. The Chief Executive Officer Zilla Panchayath Lokikere Road Davanagere-577002.
 - The Executive Officer Jagalur Taluk Panchayath Opposite to Mini Vidhana Soudha Bidarakere Road, Jagalur Davanagere District-577 528.
 - The Secretary Diddigi Village Panchayath Jagalur Taluk Davanagere District-577528.
- 6. The Inspector of Police Bilichodu Police Station

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Jagalur Taluk-577528 Davanagere District.

 Smt. R.P. Vasantha W/o Prakash Major in age President, Diddige Grama Panchayath Jagalur Taluk, Davanagere District.

... Respondents (By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. N.R. Jagadeeswara, Advocate for R3, R4 & R5 Mr. Arvind Kamath K, Advocate for R7)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to declare that sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Karnataka Gram Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993, as inserted to the Statute under Amendment Act No.44/2015, is unconstitutional and also violative of Article 14 of the Constitution of India & etc.,

W.P.No.3486/2018

Between

R. Manjula W/o Chandrashekar Aged about 28 years President of S.Neralakere Grama Panchayath Hosadurga Taluk Chitradurga District-577 501

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. Manjunath N.D., Advocate)

And

1. Principal Secretary Rural Development &

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Panchayath Department Vikasa Soudha Bengaluru-560 001

- 2. Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga-577 501
- Executive Officer Taluk Panchayath Hosadurga Taluk Chitradurga District-577 501
- 4. Panchayath Development Officer S.Neralakere Grama Panchayath Hosadurga Taluk Chitradurga Dist-577 501

...Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Addl. Advoate General a/w Mr. A.K. Vasanth, AGA and Mr. D.R.Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2 Mr. Santhosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R4)

This writ petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the notice dated 05.01.2018 issued by the R-2 as per Annex-C and etc.

Writ Petition Nos.3541/2018 & 4130/2018

Between:

Smt. Prema N W/c M. Ravi Aged 34 years R/a Kaimara Village Chikmagalur Thaluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Prakash M.H. Advocate)

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And:

- The State of Karnataka Rep. by the Principal Secretary Department of Panchayath Raj M.S. Building, Ambedkar Street Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Chikmagalur, Revenue Sub-Division Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Rep. by The Panchayath Development Officer Chikmagalur Thaluk & Dist-577101.
- Smt. Hemavathi T.P. Age Major Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- 5. Smt. Gayathri Druveesh Age Major Member & Upadhyakshya Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- 6 Smt. Baby Krishna Age Major Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- 7. Smt. Meenakshi Jagadeesh Age Major

Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.

- Smt. Leela Paramesh Age Major Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- 9. Sri. B.P. Halesh Age Major Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- Sri. D. Ravi Age Major Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- Sri. B. Pradeep Age Major Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- Sri. N. Gopalakrishna
 Age Major
 Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath
 Chikmagalur Taluk
 Chikmagalur Dist-577101.
- 13. Sri

Sri. Ramesha M

Age Major

Member, Allampura Gram Panchayath Chikmagalur Taluk

Chikmagalur Dist-577101.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to a writ in the nature of Certiorari to quash meeting notice dated 08-01-2018 issued by the respondent No.2 in Allapura Gra.Pam/Adhyaksha Avishwasa/2018 vide Annexure-C as illegal and consequently declare the motion of no confidence made by the respondents Nos.4 to 13 on 01-01-2018 against petitioner, vide Annexure-B as illegal & etc.,

Writ Petition No.3848/2018

Between:

Smt. S. Anilamma W/o Rangaswamy Aged about 39 years President, Vani Vilas Pura Grama Panchayath Ammanahatti, Kurubarahalli Post Hiriyur Taluk Chitradurga District-577599.

(By Mr. H.K. Keachegowda Advocate)

... Petitioner

And:

- 1. State of Karnataka Department of Rural Development & Panchayath Raj Represented by its Principal Secretary M.S. Building, Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner

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Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga District-577 501.

The Secretary/ Panchayath Development Officer Vani Vilas Pura Grama Panchayath Hiriyur Taluk Chitradurga District-577 599.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to quash the impugned notice dated 04-01-2018 issued/written by the Members of the Respondent No.1-Grama Panchayath to the Respondent No.2 at Annexure-A by issuing a writ of Certiorari as illegal & etc.,

Writ Petition Nos.3978-79/2018

Between:

1.

2

3.

Sint. Sarasamma Aged about 45 years W/o Ramegowda President: Byadarahalli Grama Panchayath, Byadarahalli K.R. Nagar Taluk Mysuru District-571 602.

Sri. Ramegowda B Aged about 65 years

S/o late Biligowda Vice President: Byadarahalli Grama

Panchayath, Byadarahalli

K.R. Nagar Taluk

Mysuru District-571 602.

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. Petitioners

(By Mr. P. Nataraju, Advocate)

And:

 State of Karnataka Department of Panchayath Raj and Rural Development Vidhana Soudha Bengaluru-560 001.

Represented by it's Secretary.

- The Assistatnt Commissioner Hunsur Sub-Division Hunsur, Mysuru District-571 105.
- 3. The Byadarahalli Grama Panchayath Byadarahalli, K.R. Nagar Taluk Mysuru District-571 602.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP, for R1 & R2 Mr. Santosh Kumar Killedar, Nodal Officer for R3)

These Writ Petitions are filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying issue a writ in the nature of certiorari quashing the notice in No.Gra.Pan.CR:131/2018 dated 20-01-2018 issued by the respondent No.2 to the petitioners vide Annexure-D and E respectively & etc.,

Writ Petition No.4363/2018

Between:

Smt. Rekha M.N. Aged 32 years W/o Sri. Bindusara S

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Residing at H. Hosahalli Dabbe Post Beluru Taluk, Hasan District-570115.

. Petitioner

(By Mr. P.P. Hegde, Advocate)

And:

The Assistant Commissioner Sakleshpura Sub-Division Sakleshpura-573134.

... Respondent

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying issue a writ of certiorari, quashing a notice dated 16-01-2018 issued by the respondent at Annexure-A & etc.,

Writ Petition No.8532/2018

Between:

Smt. G.S. Savithri Gundamma W/o Siddgangappa R/o Gundappa Chikkenahalli Village Aged about 42 years President of Hemdore Grampanchayth Sira Taluk, Tumkur District.

.. Petitioner

(By Mr. Aravind H, Advocate)

And:

1. The Secretary Department of Rural Development

and Panchayath Raj M.S. Building, Bengaluru-01.

- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Madhugiri Sub-Division Madhugiri, Tumkur District-572175.
- 3. The Panchayath Development Officer Hemdore Gramapanchayth Sira Taluk, Tumkur District-572135.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to call for records pertaining to the Annexure-D' issue a writ in the nature of certiorari or any other writ to quash the impugned Notice No.KPR CR:;68/2017-18 dated 15-02-2018 issued by the 2nd respondent vide Annexure-D' & etc.,

Writ Petition No.8079/2018

Between:

Asha W/o Shivanna Aged about 31 years R/at. K.R. Pura Village N. Belathuru Post Antharasanthe Hobli H D. Kote Taluk, Mysroe-571114.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Kumara K.G. Advocate)

And:

1. State of Karnataka Department of Panchayat Raj

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and Rural Development Vidhana Soudha Bangalore-560 001 By its Principal Secretary.

- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Hunsuru Sub-Division Hunsuru-571105.
- Hosaholalu Grama Panchayat H.D. Kote Taluk Mysore District-571114 Represented by its Secretary.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari quashing the Notice bearing No.GP.CR:134/2017-18 dated 20-01-2018 issued by the Respondent No.2 vide Annexure-C & etc.,

Writ Petition No.8296/2018

Between:

Smt. K. Thippamma W/o Vadrabasappa Aged about 52 years Kondlahalli Village Molkalmur Taluk Chitradurga District-577535.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Deepak J, Advocate)

And:

1. State of Karnataka

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Department of Panchayat Raj and Rural Development By its Secretary Vidhana Soudha Bangalore-560 001.

- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga-577501.
- 3. Kondlahalli Grama Panchayat Kondlahalli, Mollkalmur Taluq Chitradurga District-577535 Rep. by its Secretary.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 & R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of certiorari quashing the Letter dated 29-01-2018 written by the member of the Grama Panchayath to the Respondent No.2 vide Annexure-B & etc.,

Writ Petition No.3435/2018

Between:

Smt. Lathamma W/o Nagaraj Aged about 40 years Siddeshwaranadurga Village Siddeshwaranadurga Post Parashurampura Hobli Challakere Taluk-577538.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. H. Devendrappa, Advocate)

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And:

- 1. The Assistant Commissioner Chitradurga Sub-Division Chitradurga-577538.
- 2. The Siddeshwaranadurga Gram Panchayath, Siddeshwaranadurga Challakere Taluk-577538 Rep. by its P.D.O.
- Smt. Rudramma W/o Srinivasa Reddy Ageda bout 45 years
- 4. Smt. Durugamma W/o Mahalingappa Aged about 50 years.
- Sri. D. Nagaraja
 S/o Dasappa
 Aged about 45 years.
- Smt. N. Shobha W/o Durugappa Aged about 30 years.
 Smt. Lalithamma W/o Rajanna Aged about 50 years.
- 8. Sri. Mourya S/o Manjunatha S Aged about 30 years.
- Smt. V. Sujatha
 W/o Rama Reddy
 Aged about 28 years.
- 10. Smt. Lakshmidevamma

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W/o Veera Naika H Aged about 50 years.

- Sri. Honnurappa S/o Malappa Aged about 55 years.
- 12. Sri. C. Ramanna S/o Chittappa Aged about 50 years.

All are members and R/o. Siddeshwaranadurga Gram Panchayath Siddeshwaranadurga Challakere Taluk-577538.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA & Mr. D.R. Anandeeswara, HCGP for R1 Mr. Devi Prasad Shetty, Advocate for C/R12 R2 to R4, R6, R8 to R11 are served)

This Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a writ in the nature of Certiorari, to quash the impugned notice vide Annexure-B, bearing No.Election:CR/72/17-18 dated 12-01-2018 issued by the 1st Respondent & etc.,

Writ Petition No.8298/2018

Between:

Smt. P. Shobha W/o Ganagadharaiah H.K. Aged about 28 years President of Hunasehalli Gramapanchayth Gowdagere Hobali Sira Taluk, Tumkur District.

... Petitioner

(By Mr. Aravind H, Advocate)

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And:

- The Secretary Department of Rural Development and Panchayat Raj M.S. Building Bangalore-560 001.
- 2. The Assistant Commissioner Madhugiri Sub-Division Madhugiri, Tumkur District-572175.
- 4. The Panchayath Development Officer Hunasehalli, Gramapanchayth Gowdagere Hobali Sira Taluk, Tumkur District-572139.

... Respondents

(By Mr. A.S. Ponnanna, Additional Advocate General a/w Mr. A. K. Vasanth, AGA for R1 & R2)

This Writ Petition is filed under Articles 226 & 227 of the Constitution of India praying to call for records pertaining to the Annexure-'D' issue a writ in the nature of certiorari or any other writ to quash the impugned Notice No:KPR CR:67/2017-18 dated 12-02-2018 issued by the 2nd respondent vide Annexure-'D' & etc.,

These Writ Petitions having been heard and reserved on **22-02-2018**, coming on for Pronouncement of Judgment, this day, **Dr Vineet Kothari, J**, delivered the following:

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JUDGMENT

1. The provisions of Section 49(2) of the Karnataka Gram Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993 ('Act' for short) inserted by Act No.44 of 2015 with effect from 31/12/2015 have come up before this Court by way of challenge to the *vires* thereof or in the alternative interpretation of the same which deals with the moving of 'No Confidence Motions' against the Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas of Grama Panchayats in the State of Karnataka.

2. The Rules in this regard were enacted by the State Government in the year 1994 and are known as the 'Karnataka Panchayat Raj (Motion of No-Confidence against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) Rules, 1994' ('Rules of 1994' for short) notified in Karnataka Gazette, Extraordinary on 21/09/1994.

3. But in the present matter, the Respondent State has taken a stand before the Court that after insertion of sub-section (2) in Section 49 of the Act, with effect from **31/12/2015**, the aforesaid 'Rules of 1994' with regard to moving of **'No Confidence Motions'** have not been amended, however such an amendment in the Rules is said to be under active consideration by the Respondent – State.

4. The present batch of writ petitions have been filed either by the affected Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas against whom such **'No Confidence motions'** have been moved by the requisite number of the Members of the Grama Panchayats or even by some of the Members espousing their cause and in the writ petitions filed by Adhyakshas and Upadhyakshas, the Members have sought impleadment in certain cases. But such impleadment Applications and other Interlocutory

Applications need not be separately considered as on a detailed hearing of the matters at the Admission stage itself by agreement of both the sides, the present batch of writ petitions is being disposed of finally at this stage itself.

The relevant provisions of Section 49 in its
 entirety including the impugned provisions of Section
 49(2) are quoted below for ready reference.

"49. Motion of No Confidence against Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat. – [(1)] Every Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat shall forthwith be deemed to have vacated his office if a Resolutions expressing want of confidence in him is passed by a majority of not less than two thirds of the total number of members of the Grama Panchayat at a meeting specially convened for the purpose in accordance with the procedure as may be prescribed:

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Provided that no such Resolutions shall be moved unless notice of the Resolutions is signed **by not less than [onehalf] of the total number** of members and at least ten days notice has been given of the intention to move the Resolutions.

Provided further that no Resolutions expressing want of confidence against an Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha, shall be moved [within the first thirty months] from the date of his election:

Provided also that where a Resolutions expressing want of confidence in any Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha has been considered and negatived by a Grama Panchayat a similar Resolutions in respect of the same Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha shall not be given notice of, or moved, [within two years] from the date of the decision of the Grama Panchayat.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-section (1) no Resolution

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expressing want of confidence against an Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha, shall be moved except on specific allegation of misuse or abuse of power or authority in executing any scheme, action plan or direction of Government or project of the panchayat or of misappropriating funds or other assets of the panchayat during the term of his membership or otherwise indulging in corruption or misconduct in the course of exercising his functions."

6. The Rules of 1994 also, not being very elaborate, are also quoted herein below for ready reference.

***1. Title and commencement.-** (1) These rules may be called the Karnataka Panchayat Raj (Motion of No-Confidence Against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) **Rules, 1994.**

(2) They shall come into force at once.

2. Definitions. – In these rules unless the context otherwise requires, -

(a) "Act" means the Karnataka
Panchayat Raj Act, 1993 (Karnataka
Act 14 of 1993).

(b) "Form" means form appended to these rules.

(c) "Section" means a section of the Act.

3. Motion of No-confidence. – (1) A written notice of intention to make the motion under the proviso to Section 49 shall be in Form I signed by not less than one-third of the total number of members together with a copy of the proposed motion shall be delivered in person by any two of the members signing the notice to the Assistant Commissioner.

(2) The Assistant Commissioner shall thereafter convene a meeting for the consideration of the said motion at the office of the Grama Panchayat on the date appointed by him which shall not be later than thirty days from the date on which the notice under sub-rule (1) was delivered to

him. He shall give to the members a **notice** of not less than fifteen clear days of such meeting in Form II:

Provided that where the holding of such meeting is stayed by an order of a Court, the Assistant Commissioner shall adjourn the said meeting and shall hold the adjourned meeting on a date not later than thirty days from the date on which he receives the intimation about the vacation of stay, after giving to the members, after giving to the members a notice of not less than fifteen clear days of such adjourned meeting.

(3) A notice is Form II shall be given to every member including the Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha. -

(a) by delivering or tendering the said notice to such members; or

(b) if such member is not found, by leaving such notice at his last known place of residence or business within the Grama Panchayat or by

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giving or tendering the same to some adult member or servant of his family; or

(c)by registered posts; or

(d) if none of the means aforesaid be available, by affixing such notice on some conspicuous part of the house, if any, in which the member is known to have last resided or carried on business within the Grama Panchayat.

(4) The quorum for such meeting shall be two thirds of the total number of members of the Grama Panchayat. The Assistant Commissioner shall preside at such meeting.

Explanation. – For determination of two third of total number of members under this sub-rule any fraction arrived at shall be construed as one.

(5) Save as otherwise provided in the Act or these rules, a meeting convened for the purpose of considering a motion under sub-

rule (2) shall not for any reason be adjourned.

(6) If there is **no quorum**, within one hour after the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting **shall stand dissolved** and the notice given under sub-rule(1) shall lapse.

(7) As soon as the meeting convened and sub-rule (2) commences the Assistant Commissioner shall read to the members of the Grama Panchayat, the motion for the consideration of which the meeting has been convened and shall put it to vote without any debate.

(8) The Assistant Commissioner **shall not speak on the merits of the motion** and he shall not be entitled to vote thereon.

(9) If the motion is carried by a majority of not less than two thirds of the total number of members of the Grama Panchayat, the Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha, as the case may be, shall forthwith cease to function as such and the Assistant

commissioner shall, as soon as may be, notify such cessation on the notice board of the office of the Grama Panchayat and also inform the Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha, as the case may be, reading such cessation, if he is not present at the meeting.

(10) After the cessation is notified under sub-rule (9) the Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha as the case may be **shall**, **immediately hand over all documents**, **moneys or other properties** of the Grama Panchayat in his custody to the Secretary of the Grama Panchayat.

(11) The election to the office of Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha shall not be held until the notification under sub-rule (9) removing the Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha, as the case may be, is published."

7. The learned counsel for the petitioners have raised the following contentions before the Court:-

(I) That the non obstante Clause of Section49(2) of the Act has to be read only as a further Proviso

to Section 49(1) which already comprises three Provises safeguard provided and it is a the elected to Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas of the Grama Panchayats and no Motion for No Confidence (NCM) can be moved against these elected persons to the post of Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas except on the specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption, etc. as enumerated in sub-section (2) quoted above.

(II) The learned counsels for the petitioners have argued that in almost all these writ petitions barring few exceptions since the nature of allegations leveled in the notice seeking to move 'No-Confidence Motion' against Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas contain only bald, general and wild allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., against these persons, the motion moved by the Members of the Grama Panchayat itself was not in

accordance with Section 49(2) of the Act which provides a safeguard to them and therefore the Assistant Commissioner who is enjoined with the duty to convene the meeting of the Grama Panchayats for consideration of such '**No Confidence Motion**' was not entitled to convene such a meeting for consideration by the Members of the Grama Panchayat and this Court should strike down such notices for calling the meetings for the said purpose.

III. The learned counsels for the petitioners submitted that Section 49(1) requires the moving of 'No Confidence Motion' at least by one half of the total number of Members and a majority of not less than two third of the total number of Members of Grama Panchayat for passing such Resolutions of 'No Confidence Motion' and then only the Office of Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha is deemed to have been vacated by him.

They further submitted that at least a minimum of ten days' notice has to be given by the Members expressing their intention to move such a Resolutions of **'No Confidence Motion**' as per the First Proviso to Section 49(1) of the Act.

(IV) The Second Proviso to Section 49(1) of the Act provides for an initial moratorium period of first 30 months from the date of his election and therefore no such 'No Confidence Motion' can be moved against the Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha within first 30 months from the date of his election.

(V) The Third Proviso to Section 49(1) of the Act further provides that if such a 'No Confidence Motion' is negatived by the Grama Panchayat once, then, a similar Resolution in respect of the same Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha cannot be moved within two years from the date of such earlier Resolution negatived by the Grama Panchayat.

(VI) They submitted that normal period of office of the Members of the Grama Panchayat as well as Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha is five years and the purpose of providing the initial moratorium period of 30 months and providing for a minimum number of one half of the Members to move such a Resolutions and two third of majority to pass such a Resolutions are all safeguards provided to such Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas by the said enactment to provide them the requisite stability in office, so that they can carry out the work of the Grama Panchayaths with peace and stability.

(VII) Therefore, the learned counsel for the petitioners further contended that sub-section (2) was brought on the Statute Book to provide a further safeguard to such Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas of the Grama Panchayats to the effect that no Resolutions of 'No Confidence Motion' shall be moved, except on

specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., as stipulated in sub-Section (2) under any circumstances and therefore even before the period of initial moratorium of 30 months or after that period, any such motion of No confidence (NCM) against Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha can be moved only on the basis of the specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., and under no other circumstances, such a motion can be moved by any Member or Members, even if they are more than half of the total number of Members of Grama panchayat.

(VIII) The learned counsel for the petitioners therefore, contended that since the impugned notices for '**No Confidence Motion'** in the present cases do not even fit in the parameters of Section 49(2) of the Act, therefore, the motions themselves were illegal and

summoning of meetings by the Assistant Commissioner to consider such motions deserve to be quashed by this Court and the motions even having been considered and passed by Members in some of the cases, such Resolutions also deserve to be quashed by this Court, allowing the petitioners to continue in the office of the Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha in which they were elected in the year 2015 and by now they have not completed their full term of five years.

(IX) The learned counsels for the petitioners also submitted that in the absence of any specific Rules enacted or amended after 1994, such motions without specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., cannot be allowed to be considered because the un-amended Rules of 1994 do not permit any debate on the merits of the motion and only after the Assistant Commissioner convenes such meeting and at such

meeting reads out to the Members of the Grama Panchayat the motion for consideration, he shall put the same to vote without any debate as per Rule 7 of the Rules of 1994.

(X) Rule 8 further provides that the Assistant Commissioner himself shall not speak on the merits of the motion and he would not be entitled to vote thereon.

(XI) Thus, the learned counsels for the petitioners argued that a serious consequence of vacation of Office of Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha can follow even without any debate or inquiry in the allegations against such elected persons merely if half of the Members of Grama Panchayat move such a 'No Confidence Motion' and without any inquiry they may be thrown out of the elected offices even though the allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., may be absolutely false or baseless and in the said process it may not only severely

tarnish and damage the reputation of the elected Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas, but such persons may be condemned and removed from the office unheard and therefore such motions should not be allowed to be moved and considered, unless in compliance with the principles of natural justice, at least, some kind of inquiry is held into the nature of allegations as to whether they are specific or not and whether they are sufficient to allow a motion of **'No Confidence'** to be considered by the Members of the Grama Panchayat or not.

(XII) In the alternative, the learned counsels for the petitioners argued that if the said provision of Section 49(2) of the Act cannot be read in the aforesaid manner harmoniously with Section 49(1) of the Act, then the provision of Section 49(2) itself deserves to be struck down as *ultra vires* by this Court and the

consequent motions and actions or Resolutions in the present cases also deserve to be quashed.

8. On the other hand, learned Additional Advocate General, Mr. A.S. Ponnanna relying upon the Affidavit of the Principal Secretary of the Department of Rural Development and Panchayat Raj, Dr. Nagambika Devi submitted the following:-

(I) That Section 49(2) of the Act inserted by Act No.44 of 2015 and Gazetted on 31/12/2015 which came into effect on 25/02/2016 is mandated to provide a safeguard to the elected Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas of Grama Panchayats so that no such Resolutions for 'No Confidence Motion' (NCM) can be moved even by the minimum requisite number of half of the total Members of the Grama panchayat except on the specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., specified in Section 49(2) of the Act and with its *non obstante*

Clause it should actually be construed to be a further Proviso in the Scheme of Section 49(1) of the Act itself which provides for an initial moratorium period of 30 months under Second Proviso to Section 49(1) of the Act.

The learned Additional Advocate General **(II)** submitted that the State Legislature taking note of the constant change of Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas by using the mechanism of 'No Confidence Motion' (NCM) came up with two safeguards in terms of Provisos to Section 49(1) of the Act and then sub-section (2) of Section 49 and to provide the security of office to the elected Adhvakshas/Upadhvakshas even after the lapse of 30 months such motions cannot be moved on the whims and fancies of the Members, but it must be based specific allegations against on the the Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas as stipulated under Section 49(2) of the Act.

The learned Additional Advocate General (III) further submitted before the Court that recently the State Government has issued the Circular No.RDP 887 GPA 2017 dated 07/02/2018, which is quoted below in extenso and which contains certain Guidelines with respect to Rules of 1994 to enable the Members to move the 'No Confidence Motions' against the Adhyakshas/ Upadhyakshas of Grama Panchayats. The said **Circular** dated **07/02/2018** inter alia provides that the Assistant Commissioner of Revenue Sub-Division shall be the competent Authority to accept the notice in respect of 'No Confidence Motion' under the Rules of 1994 and to call the meeting of Grama Panchayats for the same and he will ensure that Conditions at Sl.Nos.1, 2 and 4 in the said **Circular** are available before accepting the notice for 'No Confidence Motion'. He will further ensure that the 'No Confidence Motion' should have the specific allegations as mandated in

sub-section (2), and after receipt of 'No Confidence Motion' by the Members with specific allegations against Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha, he shall refer the same to the Executive Officer of the concerned Taluk Panchayat within two days asking him to furnish the Factual Report about the allegations. Then the Executive Officer of the concerned Taluk Panchayat, on and based on such Report of the Executive Officer, receipt of the same, shall inquire into the same based on the available facts and submit a factual Report within one week the Assistant Commissioner shall take further necessary action to fix the date for meeting to take up such 'No confidence Motion' (NCM) for consideration by the Members of the Grama Panchayats in accordance with the Rules of 1994.

(IV) The learned Additional Advocate General has further submitted that the **Circular** dated **07/02/2018** will come into effect only from date of the **Circular** dated

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07/02/2018 and it does not have any retrospective

effect. The said Circular dated 07/02/2018 is quoted

below for ready reference:

"Government of Karnataka

No.RDP 887 GPA 2017 Date:07-02-2018

Karnataka Government Secretariat M.S. Building Bangalore

CIRCULAR

Sub: No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats.

Ref: Karnataka Panchayat Raj (No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) **Rules 1994**

Consequent to the amendment brought to Karnataka Grama Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993 in 2nd amendment 2015 (2015 Karnataka Act No-44), the following changes have been brought in to the Section 49 (No-Confidence Motion

against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat).

I. Sub-Section 1:

1. No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats should not be moved within 30 months of their election.

2. Not less than **50% of the total** strength of Grama Panchayat members should have filed the notice of No-Confidence motion. Such notice indicating No-Confidence should be given at least 10 days in advance.

3. If the No-Confidence motion is passed by not less than **two third members** of the Grama Panchayath, the Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats shall vacate their position.

4. If no-confidence Motion against Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats **once failed then** it shall not be

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moved once again another period of **two** years.

II. Sub-Section 2:

No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats **shall not be moved without any specific allegations** which are as follows.

Specific allegations relating to misuse or abuse of power or authority in executing any scheme, action plan or direction of Government or project of the panchayat or of misappropriating funds or other assets of the panchayat during the term of his/her membership or otherwise indulging in corruption or misconduct in the course of exercising his/her functions.

Section 49 provides for the procedure to be followed in a meeting of the Grama Panchayat. Accordingly, the Karnataka

Panchayat Raj (No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) Rules, 1994 have been constituted to enable members to move No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats. The proposal to amend the said rules is under consideration of Government. Before bringing amendment to the rules Government felt it is necessary certain to issue the following guidelines.

The Assistant Commissioner of Revenue Sub-Division has been appointed as the competent authority to accept notice in respect of the No-Confidence motion under the Karnataka Panchayat Raj (No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) Rules, 1994 and to call the meeting of the Grama Panchayat for the same.

The Assistant Commissioner should ensure the conditions at serial no.1, 2

and 4 above are fulfilled before accepting the notice for No-Confidence motion.

It should be ensured that the No-Confidence motion against the Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha **should have specific allegations as** mandated at serial no.2 above.

The Assistant Commissioner after receipt of the no-confidence motion by members with specific allegation against the Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha shall refer the same to the Executive Officer of the concerned Taluk Panchayat within two days asking to furnish the factual report about the allegations.

Executive Officer of the concerned Taluk Panchayat on receipt of the allegations against Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha shall enquire into the same based on the available facts and submit a report within one week.

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Based on the report of the Executive Officer, the Assistant Commissioner shall take further necessary action to fix the date for taking up the No-Confidence motion.

Besides this action has to be taken as per provisions specified in the Karnataka Panchayat Raj (No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) Rules, 1994.

The above guidelines **shall be strictly followed in respect of** No-Confidence Motion against Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats.

Sd/-

(M.K.Kempegowda) Director(PR-1) and Ex-Officio Joint Secretary to Government Rural Development & Panchayat Raj Dept."

(V) On the basis of the aforesaid submissions, Mr. Ponnanna therefore submitted that the motions moved in the present cases have been moved in accordance with Section 49(2) of the Act and under the interim orders of this Court allowing such motions to be considered by the Members of the Grama Panchayat, the same have been considered by the Members of the Grama Panchayats in accordance with the Rules of 1994 and in almost all the cases, the motion has been carried out by $2/3^{rd}$ majority required resulting in the vacation of the Office of the Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of the concerned Grama Panchayats. The details of such motions considered and carried out and Resolutions passed, in the form of a Chart as submitted by the learned Government counsel are also quoted below for ready reference.

MEETING PROCEEDINGS

	51. To.	W.P.No.	Gram Panchayat	Date of Election	Total Members	Meeting In favour	Meeting Against	Ab- sent	OH
	1	5395/2018	Yaraballi, Hiriyur taluk	07-02- 2018	17	16	01	00	-
	2	2036/2018	Kellodu Hosadurga taluk	31-01- 2018	17	13	04	0	-
	3	1950/2018	Jinnagara Kunigal taluk	24-01- 2018	15	11	01	03	-
	4	1779/2018	Medehalli, Chitradurga taluk	20-01- 2018	251	18	01	02	-
	5	1724/2018	Chikkabennur, Chitradurga taluk	22-01- 2018	17	12	05	00	-
	6	1935/2018	Basavanahalli, Nelamangala taluk	03-02- 2018	21	17	04	00	-
	7	4676/2018	Thyamagondlu, Nelamangala taluk	03-02- 2018	21	17	04	00	-
	8	4674/2018	Aralakuppe, Pandavapura taluk	31-01- 2018	18	13	05	00	-
	9	3161/2018	Somaguddu, Chitradurga taluk	19-01- 2018	15	12	03	00	-
1	10	3980/2018	Lalandevanahalli, K.R. Nagar taluk	06-02- 2018	23	23	00	00	-
1	11	4375/2018	Dashavara, Ramanagara taluk	03-02- 2018	11	09	02	00	-
1	12	4855/2018	Kalledevarapura, Jagalur taluk		13	09	00	04	-
1	13	5027/2018	Dasarahalli, hikkamagaluru taluk	06-02- 2018	08	06	02	00	-
1	14	4446/2018	Narayanapura, Beluru taluk	01-02- 2018	17	13	03	01	-
	15	4363/2018	Hunuganahalli, Sakaleshapura taluk	01-02- 2018	0-	06	03	00	-
	16	3978-79/2018	Byadarahalli, K.R. Nagara taluk	06-02- 2018	15	11	04	00	-
1	7	3970/2018	Haranahalli, Arasikere taluk	05-02- 2018	15	11	04	00	-
	18	3541/2018	Allampura, Chikkamagaluru taluk	01-01- 2018	12	11	01	00	-
1	19	3848/2018	Vanivilasapura, Hiriyur taluk	01-02- 2018	22	21	01	00	-

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Sl. No.	W.P.No.	Gram Panchayat	Date of Election	Total Members	Meeting In favour	Meeting Against	Ab- sent	OH
21	6372/2018	Halebeedu	15-02- 2018	17	15	02	00	-
22	4429/2028	Madhuvanahalli	08-02- 2018	29	21	01	07	-
23	4958/2018	Chinniga	09-02- 2018	10	07	01	00	02
24	5024/2018	Kungalli	14-02- 2018	18	11	02	00	-
25	1935-36/2018	Basavanahalli	01-01- 2018	17	13	04	00	-
26	5645/2018	Talaguppa	17-02- 2018	11	08	03	00	-
27	5394/2018	Hanclikuppa	15-02- 2018	16	13	03	00	-
28	5911/2018	Choradi	29-01- 2018	10	08	00	02	-
29	5953/2018	Naranapura	19-02- 2019	08	06	02	00	-
30	6234/2018	Nuggihalli	15-02- 2018	10	07	03	00	-
31	6009/2018	Melinabesige		10	07	03	00	-
32	7733/2018	Thimalapura, G.P.	\sim	15	14	01	00	-
33	4504/2018	Nagaramgere, G.P.	09-02- 2018	22	16	01	05	-
34	6955/2018	Kondalahalli, G.P.	21-02- 2018	24	16	08	00	-
35	5882-84/2018	Rammanahalli, G.P	17-02- 2018	23	20	03	00	-
36	6501-02/2018	Benakanahalli, G.P.	16-02- 2018	15	11	01	03	-
37	8128/2018	Devveerammanah alli, G.P.	20-02- 2018	26	16	00	00	-
38	7745/2018	Sutturu, G.P.	20-02- 2018	13	13	00	0	-
39	6386/2018	Hegguru, G.P.	15-02- 2018					
40	6532/2018	Kangadahalli, G.P.	20-02- 2018	18	12	06	00	-

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(VI) In two of the writ petitions, viz. in Writ Petition No.3434/2018 (Smt. Gowramma Vs. State of Karnataka and others) for Hirehally Grama Panchayat and Writ Petition No.3435/2018 (Smt. Lathamma Vs. The Assistant Commissioner and others) for Siddeshwaranadurga Grama Panchayat, a co-ordinate Bench of this Court passed interim orders staying the operation of the notice for meeting issued by the Assistant Commissioner itself and therefore, the meetings for these two Grama Panchavats for considering the 'No Confidence Motion' could not be held so far.

(VII) It appears the previously passed interim order dated **18/01/2018** was perhaps not brought to the notice of the coordinate bench on **23/01/2018** and **24/01/2018**, respectively.

(VIII) However, in these two writ petitions also, the learned counsels representing the concerned

Members who moved for such 'No confidence Motion' vehemently argued for vacating the said interim orders passed by the co-ordinate Bench on 23/1/2018 and 24/01/2018, respectively.

(IX) In accordance with the interim orders passed in all other cases of this nature on 18/01/2018 where the Court permitted such meeting to be held and the result of the meeting to be produced before the Court in sealed covers before this Court and upon production of such sealed covers, with the permission of the Court, the learned Additional Advocate General has opened the sealed covers and prepared the Summary of the same as given above and the same have been placed on record of the Court.

9. The interim order passed on **18/01/2018** in other cases is quoted below for ready reference.

1. The learned Senior Counsel for the petitioners has submitted before the Court

that the 'No Confidence Motion' against the petitioners, who Adhyaksha/ are Upadhyaksha Respondent of the Basavanahalli Grama Panchayat has been moved by the Members of the said Gram Panchayat without any specific allegations of misuse or abuse of powers or of corruption, etc. against the petitioners as required under Section 49(2) of the Karnataka Gram Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993 ('Act of 1993' for short) and since the said non obstante provisions of Section 49(2) of the Act of 1993 covers all cases of 'No Confidence Motions' Adhyakshas/ against Upadhyakshas of the Gram Panchayats, such motions cannot be moved without containing any specific allegation of misuse or abuse of powers or of corruption etc. against such Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas and therefore the impugned motion and the consequential meeting called by the Respondent Assistant Commissioner for considering the said 'No Confidence Motion' by the Members of Gram

Panchayat deserves interference by this Court.

It is further submitted that the 2. Karnataka Panchayat Raj (Motion of No Confidence Against Adhyaksha And Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat) Rules, 1994, providing for the procedure of moving such 'No Confidence Motion' under Rule 3 has not been amended after insertion of Sub-section (2) in Section 49 of the Act of 1993 by Act No.44 of 2015, with effect from 31/12/2015 and therefore, the procedure for consideration of the 'No Confidence Motion' under Section 49(2) of the Act of 1993 is not even specified in the Rules.

3. It is further submitted that the provisions of **Section 49(1)** of the Act of 1993 providing for initial moratorium period of 30 months and requirement of motion to be moved by at least one half of the total Members for considering the 'No Confidence Motions' in a normal situation does not affect Section 49(2) of the Act of 1993 and since

Section 49 (2) of the Act of 1993 applies to all Resolutions of 'No Confidence' with regard to Adhyakshas and Upadhyakshas, the existence of a specific allegation against such persons is necessary and without that no such motion can be considered, even though such motions may be moved even within the moratorium period of 30 months, in view of the non obstante provisions of Section 49(2) of the Act of 1993.

4. The question, whether all such 'No Confidence Motions' against Adhyakshas/ Upadhyakshas can be moved only under Section 49(2) or can be so moved under Section 49(1) also without any allegations of misuse or abuse of powers or of corruption under Section 49(1) of the Act of 1993, will require consideration and a proper and harmonious interpretation of the two Subsections of Section 49 of the Act of 1993.

5. Hence, Issue Notice.

6. Learned Government Advocate, Mr..A.K. Vasanth accepts notice on behalf of the Respondents 1 and 2 – State.

7. The Nodal Officer, Mr. Santhoshkumar Killedar appears for Respondent No.3 – Grama Panchayat. He may be supplied with a copy of the writ petitions along with Annexures.

8. The Respondents may file their response within a period of four weeks from today.

9. Heard for interim relief also.

10. In the facts and circumstances of the case, in view of the fact that there are no allegations of misuse or abuse of powers or of corruption, etc., in the motion moved by the Members of the said Grama Panchayat, it is directed that let the Meeting for consideration of the said Motion for No Confidence be held and motion be considered by the Members of the said Grama panchayat on the scheduled date as already notified by the Assistant Commissioner and the result of the said Meeting and the Resolution may be placed before the Court in a sealed cover and the

effect of such Resolution will be given thereafter subject to the further orders of this Court.

11. In view of the importance of the matter, the learned Advocate General is requested to assist the Court.

12. A separate copy of the writ petitions be supplied to the learned Advocate General.

13. Put up on 08-02-2018, as prayed."

10. After the said interim order dated
18/01/2018, another order was passed by this Court subsequently on 08/02/2018. The said order dated
08/02/2018 is also quoted below for ready reference.

" 1. Heard the learned counsel for the petitioners.

2. Heard the learned Additional Advocate General, Mr. A.S. Ponnanna appearing for Respondent – State for some time.

З. The stand taken by the learned Additional Advocate General on behalf of the State Government is that the Section 49(2) of the Karnataka Gram Swaraj and Panchayat Raj Act, 1993 ('Act' for short) inserted by Act No.44 of 2015 with effect from 31/12/2015 is to provide a safeguard to the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of Gram Panchayats so that no Resolution for 'No Confidence' for such Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha can be moved even by the minimum requisite number of half of the total Members of Gram Panchayats except on specific allegations of misuse or abuse of powers or corruption etc. as specified in Section 49(2) of the Act and therefore, section 49(2) of the Act with its non obstante Clause should actually be construed to be a further Proviso to be read in the scheme of Section 49(1) of the Act itself which provides for an initial moratorium period of 30 months under the second Proviso of Section 49(1) of the Act.

4. A similar contention has been raised by some of the petitioners also.

5. The learned Additional Advocate General has further produced before this Court a recent **Circular** issued by the Government of Karnataka dated **07/02/2018** only yesterday containing certain **guidelines regarding 'No Confidence Motions'** against Adhyaksha /Upadhyaksha of Gram Panchayats which is taken on record and a copy thereof has been supplied to the learned counsel for the petitioners also.

6. The learned Additional Advocate General is directed to file an Affidavit of the concerned Principal Secretary of the Panchayat Raj and Rural Development Department of the State Government for the aforesaid submissions made by the learned AAG for the Respondent State within a period of one week from today.

7. The aforesaid Additional Affidavit should also state the stand on behalf of the State as to whether the Guidelines

enumerated in the said **Circular** dated 07/02/2018 which envisage a kind of summary inquiry to be held at the level of the Executive Officer of Taluk Panchayat and submit a factual Report about the allegations to the Assistant Commissioner within one week and such Guidelines having not been admittedly applied in the cases involved in the present writ petitions in which 'No Confidence Motion' has been taken up at the behest of the requisite number of Members of the Gram Panchayat and under interim order granted by this Court, the Meeting of Gram Panchayat has also been held and as per the Report submitted by the learned Government counsel today in the cases of 20 such Gram Panchayats, thus almost in all the cases, such 'No Confidence' motions have been carried out by the requisite majority and thus resulting in the vacation of the respective Offices of the Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of the concerned Gram Panchayats under Section 49(1) of the Act. The question is, whether the Guidelines in the Circular dated

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07/02/2018 can be applied retrospectively for these proceedings involved in the present writ petitions or not and what is the stand of the State Government in this regard.

8. In the said Circular dated 07/02/2018, it is also stated that the proposal to amend the relevant Rules namely, Karnataka Panchayat Raj (Motion of No Confidence Against Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Gram Panchayat) Rules, 1994 in consonance with the amendment effected by Act No.44 of 2015 is also under consideration by the State Government, therefore, the State Government may also take a stand before the Court as to whether such an amendment in the Rules of 1994 has been effected by them or not and the status of the process for such amendments to be effected and the possible time likely to be taken by them for such amendment in the Rules.

9. The learned Additional Advocate General is therefore directed to file an Affidavit of the concerned Principal Secretary

on or before the next date of hearing, on **22**-**02-2018.**

The learned Additional Advocate 10. General is also directed to further produce on record the copy of the summary of the *Proceedings/Resolution* passed in the Meetings of the Gram Panchayats involved in the present batch of writ petitions before this Court along with a Chart showing the position of the Motion of 'No confidence' carried out or with the copies of the not relevant proceedings of the said Meetings before this Court along with the aforesaid Affidavit, with their English translations.

11. This Court in this case had already passed an interim order to the effect that the said Meeting for consideration of the said Motion for **'No confidence'** be held and motion be considered by the Members of the Gram Panchayat on the scheduled date as already notified and the result of the said Meeting and the Resolution may be placed before the Court in a sealed cover which have been received by the learned Government

Counsel today and one such Resolution in the case of **Yeraballi Gram Panchayat** was read before this Court. Since the same is in vernacular language, which is not understood by this Court, the learned Government counsel is directed to produce the copies of the Proceedings of all the Meetings along with the translated copies of the said Minutes on the next date of hearing.

12. The interim order has already been passed by this Court on **18/01/2018** that the effect of such Resolution will be given subject to further orders by this Court.

13. After hearing the learned counsels today at length, it is found appropriate that the Resolution of 'No confidence' passed in the Gram Panchayat involved in the present writ petitions, shall not be given effect to as of now and the status-quo as it existed prior to passing of the said Resolution shall be maintained by the concerned Gram Panchayat and this

status will remain subject to the final decision of the present writ petitions.

14. Put up on **22-02-2018**, as prayed."

These writ petitions were finally heard on
 22/02/2018 by this Court.

12. Having heard the learned counsels for the parties at length and having given earnest consideration to the rival submissions, this Court is of the opinion that Section 49(2) of the Act inserted by Act No.44 of 2015 with effect from 31/12/2015 is a constitutionally valid and a sustainable provision and there is no ground or reason available to the petitioners to challenge the same as *ultra vires*. There is neither any lack of legislative competence nor the said provisions are found to be in conflict with or militating against any of the constitutional provisions nor the said provisions can be said to be violative of Article 14 of the Constitution of India.

13. The said provisions on the other hand have very sound and reasonable basis and sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Act as canvassed by both the sides before this Court is actually intended to provide a safeguard to the elected Offices of the Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayat and these provisions are intended to save the unnecessary throwing out of the elected persons from these Offices of the Adhyaksha Upadhyaksha without there being any case of specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority, misappropriation of funds or corruption etc. against these elected persons.

14. The case undoubtedly calls for a harmonious interpretation of the said later on inserted provisions of Section 49(2) of the Act and that is what has been considered by this Court and the opinion of this Court is recorded below.

15. The *non obstante* provisions of sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Act which stipulates that notwithstanding anything contained in sub-section (1), no Resolution expressing want of confidence against an Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha shall be moved except on specific allegation of misuse or abuse of power or authority, misappropriation of funds, corruption, etc., is actually intended to over come the restriction of initial moratorium period of 30 months provided in the second Proviso and further restriction of two years in the Third Proviso to Section 49(1) of the Act.

16. The purpose of providing for special contingencies in Section 49(2) of the Act namely of misuse or abuse of power or Authority or misappropriation of funds, corruption etc., which contingencies can arise even in the initial period of elected persons to the Office of the Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha, namely within 30 months of their

election and to enable the Members to move for **No Confidence Motion**' (NCM) even in entire period throughout their tenure, sub-section(2) has been inserted. The said safeguards of the Resolution to be moved by a minimum half of the Members of the Grama Panchayat and to be passed with minimum 2/3rd of the majority as per sub-section (1) continue even with a *non obstante* Clause in sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Act.

17. The well settled Rules of Interpretation for interpreting a *non obstante* Clause is to provide for an overriding provision to override any repugnancy or inconsistency with the other provision, so that the provision with a *non obstante* Clause can have a preference over such other repugnancies or inconsistent provisions.

18. In the opinion of this Court, the provisions of sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Act does not

completely eclipse, supersede or override the entire provisions of sub-section (1) of Section 49, but the nonobstante Clause intends to override only restrictions of moratorium period of 30 months and two years respectively in Second and Third Proviso to Section 49(1) of the Act. It is to be harmoniously read as an adjunct and further Proviso to Section 49(1) of the Act to meet with the specific contingencies of misuse or abuse of power or authority, misappropriation of funds or corruption etc. where the Members of the Grama Panchayat can take up the motion for 'No Confidence' of such elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha notwithstanding the restriction of initial moratorium period of 30 months or two years provided in Second and Third Proviso in sub-section 49(1) of the Act.

19. It is true that sub-section (2) may be construed as a further safeguard to the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of Grama Panchayats and

such Resolutions under Sub-section (2) can be moved only on the specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or Authority, misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., but sub-section (2) does not dispense with Section 49(1) altogether and Section 49(2) of the Act, in the opinion of this Court, has to be read harmoniously with some reading down of sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Act.

20. The provisions of Section 49(2) of the Act are however not very happily worded. The words "**no Resolution**" will have to be read contextually with the specified circumstances in the said provision, because there is always a strong presumption for the constitutionality of any legislative provision and if the provision can be sustained by a reading down of the provision or upon a harmonious interpretation thereof, the Courts would go for the later option, rather than striking down the provision itself.

21. The words "no Resolution" just following the non obstante Clause in sub-section (2), which says, "Notwithstanding anything contained in sub- section (1)", the words 'no Resolution' have to be read in the context of the specified contingencies envisaged in subsection (2), namely, of misuse or abuse of power or authority, misappropriation of funds, corruption, etc." Thus, whenever a Resolution or 'No Confidence Motion' has to be moved in specific circumstances under Section 49(2) of the Act, the allegations with regard to such circumstances have to be specific. Sub-section (2) however does not mean that in a usual and normal course, 'No Resolution' for 'No Confidence' in a normal democratic process envisaged under Section 49(1) without any allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds, corruption, etc., can never be moved at all and that every such Resolution under Section 49 of the Act has to be with

specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds, corruption etc.

Sub-section (1) of Section 49 of the Act, 22. subject to the safeguards of one half of the Members required to move it and the initial moratorium period of 30 months, envisages a normal 'No Confidence Motion', if the Members of the Grama panchayat just confidence in the elected Adhyaksha/ their lose Upadhyaksha of the Grama Panchayat. Therefore. without any allegation at all, after first 30 months, the one half Members of the Grama Panchayat can very well move a motion for expressing their 'No Confidence' against the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha and such a liberty given to these Members is not prohibited by the insertion of Section 49(2) of the Act.

23. Therefore, the words "**no Resolution**" employed in Section 49(2) of the Act has to be restricted to the contingencies envisaged and arising as stipulated

in Section 49(2) of the Act itself, namely of abuse or misuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds, corruption etc. Both the provisions in subsection (1) and sub-section (2) of Section 49 therefore can co-exist and harmoniously construed, by a reading down of these words **'No Resolution'** in the context of contingencies specified in sub-section (2). That is what appears to be the real purpose of enacting and inserting sub- section (2) under Section 49 of the Act, in 2015.

24. The other words "**specific allegations**" are also required to be construed contextually in Section 49(2) of the Act, since the Rules of 1994 in this regard do not envisage any inquiry into such allegations and on the other hand, the consideration of such a motion even does not permit a debate on merits. On the basis of the specific allegations, there are other provisions in the Act for removal of the elected Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha like Section 43-A of the Act and even

normal criminal cases can be filed against them, if a specific case of corruption or misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption is made out. But Section 49 of the Act deals only with **'No Confidence Motions'** which is a normal democratic exercise envisaged and enacted under Section 49 of the Act to be exercised by the Members of the Gram Panchayat itself, who do not have any such investigation powers under the Act.

25. The argument of the learned counsel for the petitioners - Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha that in the absence of any specific allegations, the motion itself should fail and the consideration of the same cannot be permitted, is devoid of merit, because the requirement of there being specific allegations for contingencies provided in Section 49(2) of the Act is only for the Assistant Commissioner to see whether to convene the Meeting of Members of the Grama Panchayat or not. It

is not for any other purpose. No inquiry in the allegations, nor any formation of opinion or giving of any findings after hearing the concerned parties is envisaged in Section 49(2) of the Act. The recent Circular dated 07/02/2018 also only stipulates of giving of a Factual Report by the Executive Officer of Taluk Panchayat to assist the Assistant Commissioner to determine that the 'No Confidence Motion' falls within the parameters of Section 49(2) of the Act and he should convene the meeting of the Members of Grama Panchayat for that purpose or not. If there are no specific allegations, such a motion will fall under Section 49(1) of the Act and can be considered by the Members subject to restrictions under Section 49(1) of the Act.

26. The words "**specific allegations**" are intended to provide a further safety measure to the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha and they should not be ousted from the Office on vague/bald/false/wild

allegations and therefore the Members who move for 'No confidence' against such Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha should narrate something specific alleging the misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc., as envisaged under Section 49(2) of the Act, but it is only for the Assistant Commissioner to look into the nature of allegations made and if he is satisfied that the motion falls within the parameters of Section 49(2) of the Act, then convene a meeting otherwise not. Section 49(2) of the Act does not compel the Assistant Commissioner to necessarily hold a meeting of the Members if such a motion is presented to him for convening such meeting. But however if he convenes such a meeting, then the Rules framed in this regard in 1994 do not envisage any further role for the Assistant Commissioner. He has to just read the motion in the meeting convened by him and then allow the Members to vote for the motion of

'No confidence' without any debate as per the existing un-amended Rules.

27. If there are no specific allegations against the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha and such motion is moved under Section 49(2) of the Act, such a motion can only be treated as a 'No Confidence Motion' under Section 49(1) of the Act and has to meet the requirements of Section 49(1) of the Act viz. it has to be subject to the restriction under Section 49(1) of the Act viz. it has to be subject to the restriction under Section 49(1) of the Act viz. The Assistant Commissioner can put such motion in the Meeting of the Members to be considered by them under Section 49(1) of the Act.

28. Once the Resolution or 'No Confidence Motion' under Section 49(2) of the Act is taken up for consideration by the Members, it is required to be passed as per the requirement of $2/3^{rd}$ majority as per Section 49(1) of the Act only. The democratic process

of removal from the Office of Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha by passing of a **'No Confidence Motion'** by 2/3rd majority of total number of Members of Grama Panchayat under Section 49 of the Act is just contrary to the provisions of removal of Members provided in Section 43-A of the Act, where on the recommendation of the Grama Panchayat or otherwise, the State Government may remove any Member after giving him an opportunity of hearing and after such inquiry, as it deems necessary.

29. Section 43-A of the Act is also quoted below for ready reference.

**** 43 A. Removal of members. – (1) The Government if it thinks fit, on the recommendation of the Gram Panchayat, or otherwise, may remove any member after giving him an opportunity of being heard and after such enquiry as it deems necessary, -

(i) if he has been guilty of misconduct in the discharge of duties or of any disgraceful conduct;

(ii) become incapable of performing duties as a member, or persistently remiss in performing duties;

(a) on being medically unfit to hold the post as may be certified by the district surgeon;

(b) as a result of insolvency or of unsound mind,

(iii) has failed to attend four consecutive meetings of the panchayat, and in the case of an Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha, failed to consecutive convene two meetings either which were due or were necessary; or

(iv)if the member, **by coercion or fraud entice any voter or member of Gram** Panchayat or Taluk Panchayat or Zilla Panchayat as the case may be to trade

the post of member or Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha of Gram Panchayat or Taluk Panchayat or Zilla Panchayat, as the case may be, during election for a consideration.

(v) in the execution of any work of the panchayat, contractual or otherwise found involved directly with any person who is a nearest relative in the family or otherwise associated in any transaction related to such work as a partner, employee or a member on the Committee of such organization, or otherwise.

Explanation: For the purpose of this section, nearest relative in the family means, -(a) the wife or husband of a person residing with her or him;

(b) son or daughter or step-son or stepdaughter;

(c) any other person related, whether by blood or marriage who is wholly dependent on such person.

(2) An Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha or member so removed shall cease to function as such member and shall be disqualified from contesting election as provided in Sections 12 of the Act to any panchayat for the next six years."

30. If a Member is removed from the Membership of Grama Panchayat, naturally he loses his right to remain Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of the said Grama Panchayat. The provisions of Section 43-A includes the Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of the Grama Panchayat also in their capacity as a Member of the Grama Panchayat.

31. The other provision in the Act with regard to removal from the Office in the Grama Panchayat is Section 48 of the Act which provides for Resignation or Removal of Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha on the ground of proven physical or mental incapacity certified by a competent Authority or on the grounds of securing employment elsewhere.

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32. The said provisions of Section 48 are also quoted below for ready reference.

"48. Resignation or removal of Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha. – (1) The Adhyaksha of the Grama Panchayat may resign his office by writing under his hand addressed to the Assistant Commissioner and the Upadhyaksha of the Grama Panchayat may resign his office by writing under his hand addressed to the Adhyaksha and in absence of the Adhyaksha to the Assistant Commissioner.

Provided that Adhyaksha or Upadhyaksha of a Gram Panchayat shall resign his office of membership, or liable for removal. –

(i) on the grounds of proven physical or mental incapacity certified by a competent authority approved by the State Election Commission; or

(ii) on the grounds of securing employment in Central Government or State Government or public undertaking:

Provided further that the Assistant Commissioner shall enquire into the cause of resignation and satisfy that resignation has not been submitted under threat, coercion, undue influence and allurement and is submitted voluntarily:

Provided also that the Deputy Commissioner shall enquire after receipt of a complaint that resignation is submitted under threat, coercion, undue influence and allurement and is not submitted voluntarily, shall not accept such resignation."

Thus, there are safeguards provided in all these provisions for removal of elected persons of Grama Panchayats.

33. Section 179 of the Act deals with resignation or removal of Adhyaksha and Upadhyaksha of Zilla Panchayats, but since the Court is presently concerned

only with the cases of Grama Panchayats, those provisions and Sections are not quoted below.

34. Thus, Section 48 of the Act also envisages two situations of vacation of Office of Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha, (i) by resignation, (ii) by removal on the ground of proven physical or mental incapacity or securing employment in the Central Government or State Government or Public Undertakings.

35. Section 51 of the Act talks of casual vacancies in the Office of the Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha or Member of the Grama Panchayat.

36. Thus, Section 49 providing for vacation of the Office of Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of a Grama Panchayat is the only provision providing for a democratic process to be undertaken by the Members of the Grama Panchayat on their own without any formal inquiry against such Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha and just because if the Members lose confidence or faith in the

Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha elected by themselves upon the requisite conditions specified, they can move such a Resolution for '**No confidence'** and if such a Resolution is passed by a majority of 2/3rd of the total number of Members, such Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha shall be deemed to have forthwith vacated his Office.

37. On a conjoint, combined and harmonious reading of Section 49(1) of the Act, the following conclusions can be deduced:-

(I) Notice for such Resolutions can be moved only by one half of the total number of Members after a ten days' notice.

(II) No such 'No Confidence Motion' can be moved against Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha within the first 30 months from the date of their election except under the specified circumstances under Section 49(2) of the Act.

(III) Where such a 'No Confidence Motion' has failed once, a similar Resolution for 'No Confidence' against them cannot be moved within two years from the said failure, except under the specified circumstances under Section 49(2) of the Act;

(IV) No Resolution, overriding the aforesaid period of restrictions provided in Second and Third Proviso of sub-section (1) can be moved unless they contain specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption, etc., as per Section 49(2) of the Act.

(V) A motion for 'No Confidence' under subsection (2) of Section 49 of the Act though can be moved on specific grounds only, ultimately remains a 'No confidence motion' to be considered by all the Members of the Grama Panchayat and it remains subject to mode and method for its consideration as per sub-section (1) viz. that is also is required to be moved

by one half or more of the total number of Members and is required to be passed by more than $2/3^{rd}$ of the total number of Members in order to become operative and effective.

(VI) The restriction provided in Second and Third Proviso of Section 49(1) of the Act, namely, the initial moratorium period of 30 months and restriction of two years, if once such motion fails is the only thing intended to be overridden by the *non obstante* Clause of Section 49(2) of the Act.

(VII) In other words, in the specified circumstances in Section 49 (2) of the Act, such a motion can be moved even within 30 months of the election to their Office and even within two years of the previous failure of one such Resolution.

(VIII) This is the purpose for providing a *non* obstante Clause in sub-section (2) of Section 49 of the Act, because the contingencies provided for removing

Adhvaksha/Upadhvaksha and in resorting to subsection (2) are of grave nature and in the cases of power authority or misuse abuse of or or misappropriation of funds or corruption, etc. by the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha, the Members need not wait for the restrictions of periods envisaged in Second and Third Proviso of Section 49(1) of the Act, namely for a period of 30 months and two years respectively and on the specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption, etc. they can resort to Section 49(2)of the Act and pass such Resolution with 2/3rd majority.

(IX) The purpose is obvious that if an elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha is found to be indulging in corrupt activities or misuse or abuse of power or authority, he/she should not be tolerated necessarily by the mandate of law for a period of 30 months or for the next two years. If the Members can make the specific

allegations against him/her, notwithstanding the restrictions contained in Second and Third Proviso of Section 49(1) of the Act, they can resort to Section 49(2) of the Act and move such a 'No Confidence Motion'. It is the restrictions envisaged in the Second and Third Provisos of Section 49(1) of the Act which are sought to be overridden by the *non obstante* Clause at the beginning of the Section 49 (2) of the Act.

(X) If a motion for No-Confidence even though moved under Section 49(2) of the Act does not contain specific allegations against the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha of a Grama Panchayat, such a motion will fall under Section 49(1) and shall be subject to the restriction prescribed under Section 49(1) of the Act and can be considered by the Members under Section 49(1) of the Act.

38. In the considered opinion of this Court, the aforesaid interpretation can be given to Section 49(1)

and 49(2) of the Act, making a harmonious reading of the two sub-sections of Section 49, providing for a democratic way out for the Members for expressing their '**No Confidence'** in the elected Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha and with the votes of the 2/3rd of the total number of Members, they can resort to such democratic process of expressing their '**No Confidence'** and removing the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha from their Office under Section 49 of the Act.

39. Section 49 of the Act does not envisage any inquiry into the allegations either by the Members of the Grama Panchayat or by the Government Authority like the Assistant Commissioner who is empowered to convene the meeting as per Rules of 1994. The Guidelines laid the Circular down in dated 07/02/2018 envisaging a Factual Report from the Executive Officer of the Taluk Panchayat as assigned to him by the Assistant Commissioner is also to verify

whether the motion moved under Section 49(2) of the Act falls within the parameters of Section 49(2) of the Act or not and as to whether Members have made specific allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption, etc. against the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha or not for the Assistant Commissioner to decide as to whether the Meeting of all the Members of the Grama Panchayat for consideration of 'No Confidence Motion' has to be convened or not or whether such 'No Confidence Motion' can be put for consideration as motion under Section 49(1) of the Act, subject to restrictions provided under Section 49(1) of the Act.

40. The basic or cursory inquiry into the contents of Notice or Motion of the one half of the Members for giving the Factual Report by the Executive Officer of Taluk Panchayat does not envisage any Bi-parte inquiry or the kind of inquiry, as is envisaged in Section 43-A or Section 48 of the Act quoted above. Such inquiry is only to

submit the Factual Report as to whether the motion moved by the Members falls within the parameters of Section 49(1) or 49(2) of the Act and once such an opinion that it does so fall within the scope of Section 49(1) or 49(2) of the Act, is formed by the Assistant Commissioner, he has no option but to call the meeting of the Members of the Grama Panchayat, subject to the restrictions if motion falls under Section 49(1) of the Act and without such restrictions if motion falls under Section 49(2) of the Act.

In such conduct of meeting of Members, even if the elected Adhyaksha/Upadhyaksha against whom such 'No Confidence Motion' is moved may try to explain his position and try to convince the Members not to pass such a 'No Confidence Motion' against him/her, it is for the concerned Members to take their decision in the matter and once the Assistant Commissioner puts the motion to vote and if 2/3rd of the majority of Members pass such 'No Confidence Motion', such elected Adhyaksha/

Upadhyaksha will be deemed to have been removed from the Office of the Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha forthwith.

40. The democratic way of removing the elected persons from the Office by expression of 'No Confidence' in them is the essential feature of any democracy and therefore such elected persons cannot seek a permanent or a tenure fixation to their elected Offices, even if the majority of the Members electing them to that office, lose their confidence in them and intend to remove them just by count of heads or votes. The majority rule or the Numbers game is *qui vive* of the Democracy.

41. The Hon'ble Supreme Court expressed such an opinion, discussing the various previous precedents in this regard referring to some of the elected Offices in Indian Polity and also elected Office Bearers of the Bar Councils as well as the Grama Panchayats in the case of **Vipulbhai M. Chaudhary Vs. Gujarat Cooperative Milk Marketing Federation Limited and others (2015) 8 SCC 1** and went on to the extent of holding that even if there is

provision regarding expressing No no express Confidence', once the Co-operative Society is conferred with a constitutional status, it should rise to the constitutional aspirations as a democratic Institution and such a process of 'No Confidence' should be allowed to be carried on even in such Cooperative Societies also. It would be appropriate to quote Paragraphs 20 to 24 of the said judgment which also includes and cites the three previous Supreme Court judgments in different circumstances of this nature.

> "20. If a person has been selected to an office through democratic process, and when that person loses the confidence of the representatives who selected him, those representatives should necessarily have a democratic right to remove such an officebearer in whom they do not have confidence, in case those institutions are viewed under the Constitution/statutes as democratic institutions.

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21. In **Bhanumati case (2010) 12 SCC 1**, at para 67, this Court elaborated on this principles: (SCC p.20)

"67. Any head of a democratic institution must be prepared to face the test of confidence. Neither the democratically elected Prime Minister of the country nor the Chief Minister of a State is immune from such a test of confidence under the Rules of Procedure framed under Articles 118 and 208 of the Constitution. Both the Prime Minister of India and Chief Ministers of several States heading the Council of Ministers at the Center and in several States respectively have to adhere to the principles of collective responsibilities their respective to houses in accordance with Articles 164(2) the 75(3) and of Constitution".

22. In Pratap Chandra Mehta case (2011) 9 SCC 573, at para 45, the principles

has been discussed as follows: (SCC pp. 600-01)

"45. In the instant case, the election process as contemplated under the relevant laws is that the members of a State Bar Council are elected by the electorate of advocates on the rolls of the State Bar Council from amongst the The elected members electorate itself. then elect a Chairman, Vicea Chairman and the Treasurer of the State Bar Council as well as constitute various committees for carrying out different purposes under the provisions of the Advocates Act. In other words, the body which elects the Chairman or Vice-Chairman of a State Bar Council always consists of members elected to that Council. The democratic principles would require that a person who attains the position of a Chairman or Vice-Chairman, as the case may be, could be removed by the same electorate or smaller **body** which elected them to that position

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taking recourse by to noа confidence motion' and in accordance with the Rules. The body that elects a person to such a position would and ought to have the right to oust him/her from that post, in the event the majority members of the body do not support the said person at that time. Even if, for the sake of argument, it is taken that this may not be generally true, the provisions of Rule 122-A of the M.P. Rules make it clear, beyond doubt, that a 'no-confidence motion' can be brought against the elected Chairman provided the conditions stated in the said Rules are satisfied".

23. In **Usha Bharti case** also **(2014) 7 SCC 663**, this Court eloquently held at para 53 as follows: (SCC p. 693)

"53. In our opinion, the provision for removing an **elected representative such as Panchayat Adhyaksha is of fundamental importance to ensure**

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the democratic functioning of the Institution as well as to ensure the transparency and accountability in the functions performed by the elected representatives'.

No doubt, in the cases referred to above, 24. the respective Acts contained a provision regarding no confidence. What about a situation where there is no express provision regarding no confidence? Once conferred the cooperative society is а constitutional status, it should rise to the constitutional aspirations as a democratic institution. So, it is for the respective legislative bodies to ensure that here is democratic When the Constitution is functioning. eloquent, the laws made thereunder cannot be silent. If the statues is silent or imprecise on the requirements under the Constitution, it is for the court to read the constitutional mandate into the provisions concerned and declare it accordingly. Article 243-ZT has given a period of one year to frame/reframe the statues in consonance with

Part-IX-B and thereafter i.e., with effect from 12-1-2013, those provisions which are inconsistent with Part IX-B, cease to operate."

43. As noted above, in all the writ petitions which are being disposed of by this common judgment, except two writ petitions, in which the meetings of Grama Panchayats could not be held, the Resolution for 'No Confidence' against the elected Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha has been carried out by a majority of $2/3^{rd}$ or more of the Members of the concerned Grama Panchayat. Since these motions were moved and meetings were held prior to 07/02/2018 before the aforesaid Circular was issued by the Government. There is no doubt that the said Circular could not have been given a retrospective effect, therefore the Factual Report as per Circular dated 07/02/2018 about the nature of the allegations could not have been given in these cases but nonetheless the motions so moved under Section 49(2) of the Act on the allegations of misuse or abuse of power or authority or misappropriation of funds or corruption etc. cannot be held to be void or

non est, because, as noted above, the words 'specific allegation' will have to be read contextually and in the absence of even specific allegations, such No Confidence Motions or Resolutions though moved under Section 49(2) of the Act can be construed as the Resolutions moved and passed under Section 49(1) of the Act. Such democratic process having been carried out and the required majority of Members having already number passed 'No Confidence Motion' against the elected Adhyaksha/ Upadhyaksha, who are the petitioners before this Court, such Resolutions and motions cannot be quashed by this Court.

44. The Court cannot go into the nature of allegations at all under Section 49(2) of the Act and even if the allegations are not specific, the process of **'No Confidence'** will be deemed to be moved and carried out under Section 49(1) of the Act and the same cannot be said to be suffering from a fatal vice, if Section 49 (1) and 49 (2) of the Act are harmoniously read in a conjoint

manner and not in water tight compartments. There is no case set up by the petitioners that the 'No Confidence Motion', in the present case do not meet the restrictions under Section 49(1) of the Act.

45. This Court therefore cannot interfere with the impugned motions or Notices of meetings and the Resolutions passed in such meetings against the elected Adhyakshas/Upadhyakshas in the present writ petitions and the writ petitions, therefore, deserve to be disposed of without any interference by this Court.

46. The present writ petitions are accordingly disposed of. Accordingly, the IAs filed by some of the Members seeking impleadment are also rendered infructuous and are disposed of accordingly.

47. For the two writ petitions, viz. **W.P.No.3434/2018** and **W.P.No.3435/2018**, in which the meeting could not be held in terms of the *ex-parte* interim orders granted by this Court, staying the operation of the notices of the Assistant Commissioner himself,

those writ petitions are also disposed of and by vacating the said *ad-interim* orders and now allowing the Grama Panchayats to go ahead with the meetings to be notified afresh by the Assistant Commissioner in accordance with the **Circular** dated **07/02/2013** in accordance with the aforesaid interpretation given by this Court.

48. For the writ petitions in which notice for **'No Confidence Motion'(NCM)** is moved after **07/02/2018** also, the Assistant Commissioner shall proceed further in the manner indicated above.

49. With these observations and directions, the present writ petitions are disposed of. No costs.

Sd/-JUDGE

BMV*